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Initial Successes In Korea Offensive THREE TANK COLUMNS DRIVE TOWARD FRONTIER

Growing Unrest In China

Authorities Taking Drastic Action

Hongkong, Nov. 24. The Chinese Communists are resorting to drastic measures to suppress growing unrest and regain popular support, according to reports here.

Peking Radio announced the execution of 17 persons in Shanghai and five in Peking as well as the imprisonment of 45 more on charges of sabotage, espionage and organising an anti-Red guerrilla force. The radio also disclosed anti-Red sentiment was spreading in the police force. Two of those shot were Shanghai police officers found guilty of harbouring saboteurs.

At the same time, the Reds, in an effort to regain waning popular support, announced the summary cancellation of all landlord debts owed by approximately 20,000,000 farmers. The edict, published in the Canton organ Namfong Daily News, affects all peasants in the "newly liberated areas"—areas occupied within the past 18 months—which covers most of the populous region of central and south China. The order affects only debts owed to landlords before arrival of the liberators.

WAGE INCREASES

Shanghai newspapers reported the authorities are granting workers in all industries official wage increase because, it is claimed, business improved. But this claim was refuted by arrivals here.

The Sin Wen Daily News said the Shanghai General Labour Union—which is Government controlled—has notified its affiliates to undertake wage negotiations with employers designed to "offset losses resulting from the falling price of rice."

Industrial wages are based on a cost of living index consisting of a number of commodities of which the principal item is rice. Since the Government controls the rice price, this is obviously a deliberate move to increase wages.

At the same time, however, production is falling due to a shortage of raw cotton, which is Shanghai's principal industry.—United Press.

US Proposal On Formosa

Washington, Nov. 24. The United States announced on Friday it has proposed that the fate of Formosa be determined by the Pacific Big Four powers—Russia, Great Britain, the United States and Nationalist China.

The American proposal was made in a circular memorandum to 12 countries that may play a part in writing the Japanese peace treaty.

The United States suggested that if the Big Four powers could not agree on Formosa's future, the United Nations General Assembly should decide what to do.

Russia promptly replied that the Calvo and Potosi agreements already have decided Formosa should be returned to China. The Russians challenged the United States to explain what it meant with its latest plan for Formosa.—United Press.

Seven-Point Jap Peace Treaty Plan

Washington, Nov. 24. The United States has proposed to a dozen other governments a seven-point Japanese peace treaty plan.

It includes a proposal that America and "perhaps other forces" assume post-treaty responsibility for Japanese Security, the State Department revealed today.

The secret memorandum was published after the Moscow press published an exchange between the United States and the Soviet Union on the proposed treaty.

The Department also released a memorandum from Moscow which raised the question of whether the United States intended to go ahead with a Japanese peace treaty without Russia. If the Soviet refused to accept the American plan.

The memorandum said that should Britain, Russia, China and the United States fail to agree on Formosa within a year after the peace treaty came into effect, the United Nations General Assembly should decide what to do with Formosa.—Reuter.

Tokyo, Nov. 25. United Nations forces, in a massive offensive to end the Korean conflict, drove three tank-tipped prongs on Friday to within 53 miles of the Manchurian border.

Enemy resistance was light although General Douglas MacArthur himself said "new Red armies"—apparently recent reinforcements—were deployed somewhere ahead of the advancing Allies.

In advances of up to eight miles on the northwest front, the onrushing columns had not yet run into the new defence line believed thrown up by 100,000 Chinese and Red Koreans in the snow-clad hills.

The Allies had 100,000 men on the northwest front for the drive that is pressing the enemy back toward the border. Fewer than half the United Nations troops were in action. The rest were in reserve ready to exploit any breakthrough.

The Eighth Army sent one task force driving west to within 53 miles of Sinuiju, a bomb-shattered city of the Yalu River frontier. This force from the US Twenty-fourth Division was clanking up the same road on which it penetrated to within 14 miles of the border four weeks ago.

The South Korean division just to the east headed for the great Suifu power plant on the Yalu, about 60 miles north of its lead elements. A third spearhead was aimed directly northward on the road to Chosan, where the South Korean Sixth Division reached the border last month and then retreated. This spearhead was made up of two US Twenty-fifth Division columns led by tanks.

Other Eighth Army forces thrust northeastward in the Chongchon River valley to protect the flank of border driving spearhead.

On the northeast-front, South Korean troops seized hills overlooking the port of Chongjin, 53 miles south of the Siberian Korean border. The gain was overshadowed, however, by the appearance of two new Chinese Communist Divisions on the northeast front.—Associated Press.

And at the same time, the US Supreme Commander is unwilling to wait any longer for what he regards as a doubtful possibility of a political solution at Lake Success.

Other divisions committed on this peninsula indefinitely for what, militarily speaking, is a small-scale war.

WANTS QUICK DECISION In other words it is believed that General MacArthur wants a quick decision—one way or other—either to force the Korean war to a conclusion or to force the Chinese Communists to show the extent to which they are willing to intervene in Korea.

The Supreme Commander was undoubtedly unwilling to accept the Chinese Communist statement that they are militarily concerned with defending the Yalu River power plants and with possible violation of the Manchurian frontier. He also apparently refuses to accept the solution tacitly offered by the Communists here—to leave a strip of Communist-held territory between the United Nations forces and the Manchurian border.

The behaviour of the Communist field commanders here in the past two weeks has pointed to their willingness to accept such a solution.

They have made two major withdrawals—under no pressure—to take up positions out of reach of the United Nations forces.

Recent small-scale American and British attacks have met only defensive action in which the Communists showed no inclination to do other than keep their lines intact.—Reuter.

PASSED "STOP" SIGNAL

New York, Nov. 24. The Governor of New York State, Mr. Thomas E. Dewey, said today that preliminary evidence indicated that "a human failure" was the cause of the Long Island railway smash in which 77 died on Wednesday night.

He said, "The engineer of the express, Benjamin Polakovsky (killed in the crash) passed one warning signal and one stop signal at the full speed of 65 miles per hour."—Reuter.

INDEFINITELY POSTPONED

Lake Success, Nov. 24. The United Nations today postponed indefinitely consideration of the Chinese Communist invasion of Tibet after Britain and India said they understood Tibet and China had a chance of reaching on-the-spot agreement.—Associated Press.

Policeman Slain

Singapore, Nov. 24. Six Malay police were killed in two attacks yesterday on lorries carrying security forces in Malaya. It was officially disclosed today.—Reuter.

Next Monday's New Feature

On Monday next the China Mail will have considerable pleasure in introducing its readers to the Case Book of Sir Patrick Hastings, KC, Britain's most eminent counsel in the criminal courts.

This series describing many of the most famous court cases of the last 40 years, is written by Sir Patrick Hastings himself, and makes exciting as well as fascinating reading.

To start with, Sir Patrick next Monday recounts "The Hilarious Case of the Old Lady Who Fell Off a Bus."

On no account should anybody miss reading the Case Book of Sir Patrick Hastings.

Will Of The Late Mr S.T. Williamson

Munificent Bequests To Hongkong Residents

Many substantial bequests to Hongkong residents are contained in the will of the late Mr S. T. Williamson, former local shipping magnate.

He left HK\$50,000 each to Mr T. Ramsay and Mr M. H. Turner, HK\$30,000 to E. Mitchell, HK\$15,000 to James Jolly Jr, son of the Director of Marine, and HK\$10,000 to Kwan Lump-sum who also receives under the terms of the will, a further \$400 a month during his life time.

Other beneficiaries who appear in the will are: Mrs M.M. Mullion HK\$50,000, Roderick Mullion HK\$25,000, Mrs M. Harrison HK\$20,000, Mrs M. Beggs HK\$20,000, Mrs Dorothy Deane HK\$10,000, Herbert Stuart Carpenter HK\$25,000, Erica Groom HK\$10,000, Marjory Buckle HK\$10,000, Nellie Hillier HK\$10,000.

A legacy of NZ\$10,000 was bequeathed to the late Mr Williamson's mother, Mrs A. M. Williamson, and a similar sum to his sister, Miss Magdalene T. Williamson "as a token of the regard and esteem for her unselfish love and attention to our mother in the evening of her life."

To the Trustees are bequeathed an annuity of NZ\$2,000 to be applied to the maintenance and benefit of his mother during her life time and another annuity of A\$1,500 to be applied to the maintenance and benefit of his wife, Mrs Clarice Louise Williamson during her life time.

ESTATE DIVIDED

The will directed that Mr Williamson's residuary estate be divided into two parts, and the income from the first part to be given to his sister during her life time and on her death the part was to be halved. One half was to go to recognised charities in Hongkong provided that the Trustees considered the Colony to be under British control.

The income from the other half was to go to Mrs Margaret Mullion, wife of Mr J. R. Mullion, and on her death the share outright to go to Roderick Mullion, or his reaching 21.

If the Trustees held that Hongkong was under British control the share would go to recognised charities in New Zealand.

If Roderick Mullion did not reach the age of 21, the whole of that share would be paid to recognised charities in Hongkong unless it were under other than British control, in which case the share would go to charities in New Zealand.

The income arising from the second part of the residuary estate is to go to Mrs Mullion and on her death to Roderick Mullion. If both die the share is to go to New Zealand and Hongkong charities.

Any portion of the residuary estate not disposed of in the will is to be bequeathed to the University of Hongkong for the advancement of medicine and engineering provided Hongkong is under British control, otherwise it is to go to Wellington Hospital, New Zealand.

The will also directed that the Directors of Williamson and Co Ltd and the Trustees to make provisions for retiring gratuities or allowances to any employee of the late Mr Williamson at his office at P. O. Building, the amounts to be at the discretion of the directors and trustees.

Peking Delegates Pay Protocol Call On Dr Trygve Lie

Lake Success, Nov. 24. The Communist Chinese delegation arrived at the United Nations on Friday.

Shortly before 4 p.m. four members of the Peking delegation arrived to pay a protocol call on Secretary-General Trygve Lie.

Led by General Wu Hsiu-chuan, the Chinese walked stone-facedly into the United Nations temporary headquarters, refusing to say anything to reporters except that they would see the Secretary-General. They went immediately to Mr Lie's offices on the second floor of the building and were closeted with him.

Word was passed however that they would see reporters later.

Meanwhile it was decided not to hold a meeting of the Security Council on Saturday. Dr Ales Bobler, of Yugoslavia, Council president for November, had been eager to hold as many meetings on Formosa as possible before December 1 when Nationalist China's Tsiang Tsiang takes over the presidency.

With the Chinese Nationalist chief, delegate presiding over the Council, it might prove embarrassing to have the Peking delegates in on the debate of the Formosa issue, it was thought.

Almost coincident with the arrival of the Chinese Communist delegation at the United Nations headquarters, the General Assembly's Political Committee agreed unanimously to postpone action on El Salvador's demand that Tibet's complaint of aggression by Communist China be placed on the Assembly's agenda. The Salvadoran delegate, Mr Hector Cavite Castro, made a 45-minute plea for the inclusion of the item on grounds that the United Nations must deal with complaints of aggression whenever they arise.

Russia's Jacob Malik insisted the march of Chinese Communist forces into Tibet was an internal matter affecting only China since, he argued, Tibet is recognised as a part of China.

SNAP VOTE POSSIBLE

He added: "It is believed that Mr Bevin will not be able to satisfy the Socialist critics and there is a possibility that a snap vote will be forced on the formal motion for the adjournment on which the debate is to be held."

The Daily Express discussed the Foreign Secretary's position in its main editorial. It said: "Three separate motions, each implicitly critical of Mr Bevin's foreign policy, have now been tabled by Socialist Members of the House of Commons."

"What the Foreign Secretary used to describe somewhat conventionally as a 'stab in the back' has now developed into something so deliberate and systematic that it might almost be called a major operation without anaesthetic."

"The intention is clearly to remove from the Socialist Government one of its most respected figures and certainly its most impressive personality."—Reuter.

Chile's Dr Hernan Santa Cruz declared Russia "can not interpret the wishes of the Chinese Communist Government" in demanding representation for them.

Mr Malik immediately cited two messages to the United Nations from Mr Chou En-lai, the Foreign Minister of the Peking regime, dated September 29 and 30, in which the Chinese Communists demand the right to participate in the discussions. Mr Malik said: "The demand of the Chinese People's Government is well-founded. The Chinese people have every reason to prefer charges against the United States."

"AGGRESSIVE WAR" Mr Malik continued: "As is well known, immediately after the onset of the aggressive war in Korea, the United States sent its navy to Taiwan waters although Taiwan belongs to China. Subsequently the United States air force repeatedly violated the air-space of north-east China and subjected it to bombing, barbarously slaughtering Chinese citizens and causing devastation and destruction. We should note that the Security Council did take a decision on the proposal of Ecuador, to invite representatives of the Chinese People's Republic to participate in the discussion here."

"The Chinese people's delegation arrived in New York today to participate in the discussions in the Security Council. Therefore, there already is a valid precedent which this committee should follow."

The Assembly's 10-member steering committee will decide on Friday afternoon whether the complaint of aggression by the Chinese Communists should be considered.—United Press.

Shaw's Will Expected To Be A Masterpiece

London, Nov. 24. George Bernard Shaw's 8,000-word will, when published in full, is almost certain to be considered a literary masterpiece.

It may be months before it is revealed, because the public trustees are faced with taxation problems on the playwright's large fortune.

The first of the two clauses published yesterday said:

"I desire that my dead body shall be cremated and its ashes inseparably mixed with those of my late wife, now in the custody of the Golden Green cemetery, and in this condition scattered in the garden of the house in Ayot St Lawrence where we lived together for 35 years, unless some other disposal of them should be, in the opinion of my trustee, more eligible."

"Personally I prefer the garden to the cloister."

The other passage read: "As my religious convictions and scientific views cannot at present be more specifically defined than as those of a believer in creative evolution, I desire that no public monument or work of art or inscription or sermon or ritual service commemorating me shall suggest that I accepted the tenets peculiar to any established Church or denomination nor take the form of a cross or any other instrument of torture or symbol of blood sacrifice."

Mr Wyndham Hurst said after yesterday's ceremony that the question of a Westminster Abbey burial had been carefully considered. But, in view of the declarations in Shaw's will, and the views expressed in many of his writings, it was thought that churchmen would be offended if the ecclesiastical authorities made any move to allow the ashes to be buried in any religious national shrine.—Reuter.

BOAC Cancel Services

London, Nov. 24. British Overseas Airways Corporation cancelled three services from London tonight as a result of the unofficial strike of 130 electricians at London Airport.

A Corporation spokesman announced suspension of the Argonaut land-plane services to the Far East, Persian Gulf and the east coast of South America as BOAC insisted that the machines must not fly unless maintenance was complete. The strike followed a dispute over the employment of two non-union electricians.

The Corporation, which employs about 150 electricians at London Airport, said that other services were operating normally at present.—Reuter.

COMMENT OF THE DAY

MacArthur's Dramatic Stroke

THERE has been nothing more dramatic connected with the Korea conflict than General MacArthur's announcement that he has ordered a general assault in North Korea, involving 100,000 United Nations troops, for the express purpose of "bringing the war to an end." The action, especially if it be successful, leaves stone cold so many previous arguments as to how the United Nations was going to deal with Chinese Communist intervention in Korea. MacArthur has taken the soldier's attitude, to which, of course, he is fully entitled as commander-in-chief of UN forces in Korea, but whether it dovetails with the politicians' and diplomats' viewpoints is, at first sight, problematical. General MacArthur, who has always carefully calculated his military campaigns strikes a completely confident note in his first communique. He clearly believes that this time he and his forces can really bring the war to an end by a master-stroke of strategy and tactics. His confidence is boosted by the knowledge that he has absolute air superiority and in consequence is able to deny the enemy reinforcement of men, weapons and supplies. And it is well to remember that this was one decisive factor in the astonishing UN offensive which MacArthur mounted from Inchon to drive the North Koreans far across the 38th parallel. Quick and outright success in this latest assault, however, is even more important than in the Inchon campaign. For this time the United Nations troops have to beat the weather; they must achieve their target before the winter really sets in.

Nevertheless, the most imponderable factor is the willingness or otherwise of the Chinese and Korean Communists to offer resistance to this latest drive. Initial gains must not be taken as irrefutable evidence that the enemy will retreat helter skelter across the Manchurian border or meekly surrender themselves in divisional strength. The Communists may still consider that the Yalu River reservoirs and hydro-electric power plants are worth fighting for and will, when their lines have been sufficiently shortened, make a determined attempt to defeat the UN offensive. General MacArthur's appreciation of the situation is that the enemy cannot offer effective opposition because his supply routes can be made untenable by UN air attacks, and he evidently considers the Communists have a similar appreciation. There is another consideration which offers hope for a rapid liquidation of the war in Korea. It is that the Chinese Communists, in addition to recognising a very difficult, possibly hopeless military situation in North Korea, are prepared to accept the assurances of Britain and America that the United Nations intends fully to respect China's special interests in that part of the world, and that, as a result, the Peking government will instruct its "volunteers" in Korea to return home as quickly as possible. Such a decision would be sensible and becoming, and would make relatively easy a satisfactory settlement of the Korea problem. The next 48 hours should provide the answer.

At 5 p.m. today Radio Hongkong will for the first time be relaying a commentary on a Rugby Union football match between the Club and the Royal Navy. Relays of Soccer matches have been carried on for some time but a commentary on Rugby is a new venture for the station.

10.15 WEATHER REPORT.

10.16 RECITAL.
Raymond Goldsch (Violoncello);
Gerald Rose (Piano).
Sonata in D Major (Handel)
The Four Seasons (Vivaldi)
Allegro; 2nd movement; Adagio
4th movement; Allegro.

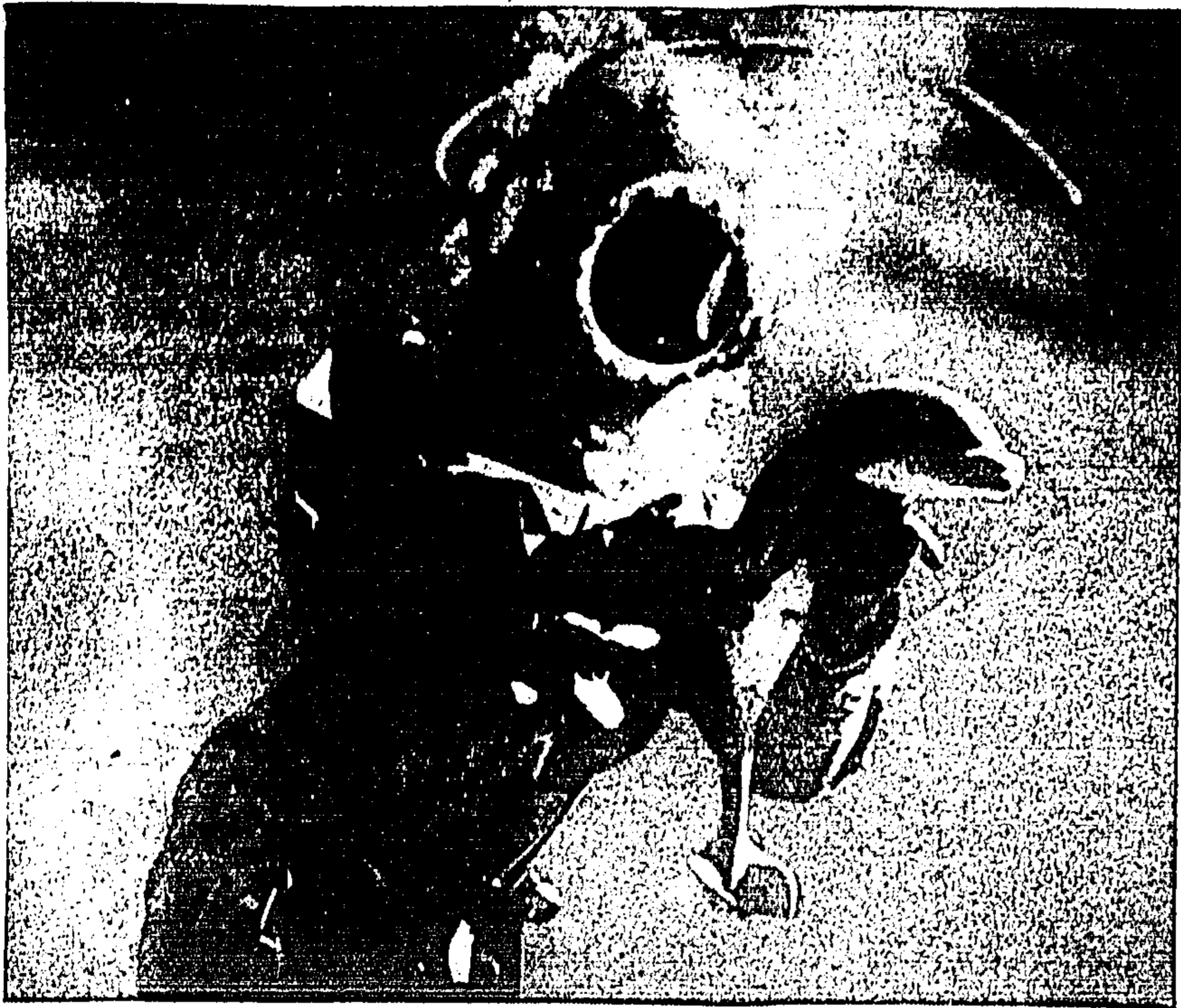
10.30 "EXPOSITION OF STRINGS."
Gerald and Rita Strasser.
I'll be seeing you
Milk-and-honey-land
You buy my sweet lavender
were but a dream! The Dark
side of the Moon—Marlene
Dietrich
of the night.

11.00 POPULAR HARMONY.
Rita and Gerald Strasser.
The French Can-Can-Foxtrot
Stones-Ain't no Partner for
Me and My Gal
Jambou
Down in the Glen (Ole Olsen)
The Deep River Boys (Hull)
tears from your eyes (Lena Horne)
and the Madonnas
(Blauer)—Rosemary Clooney
Vocal Group.

11.15 "GOODNIGHT MUSIC."
Midnight Rose (Edna Ferber)
phory Orchestra conducts
John Dryden's "Macbeth"
and "Hamlet."
(Wagner)—Symphony
conducted by Dr. Clement A.
Sachs.

11.30 WEATHER REPORT.
GOD SAVE THE KING

11.35 CHORUS BOYS.



A NEWBORN porpoise arrives just in time to swell the 1950 population at the Marine Studios. Scientists at the oceanarium keep a careful watch on newcomers to observe their growth and habits.

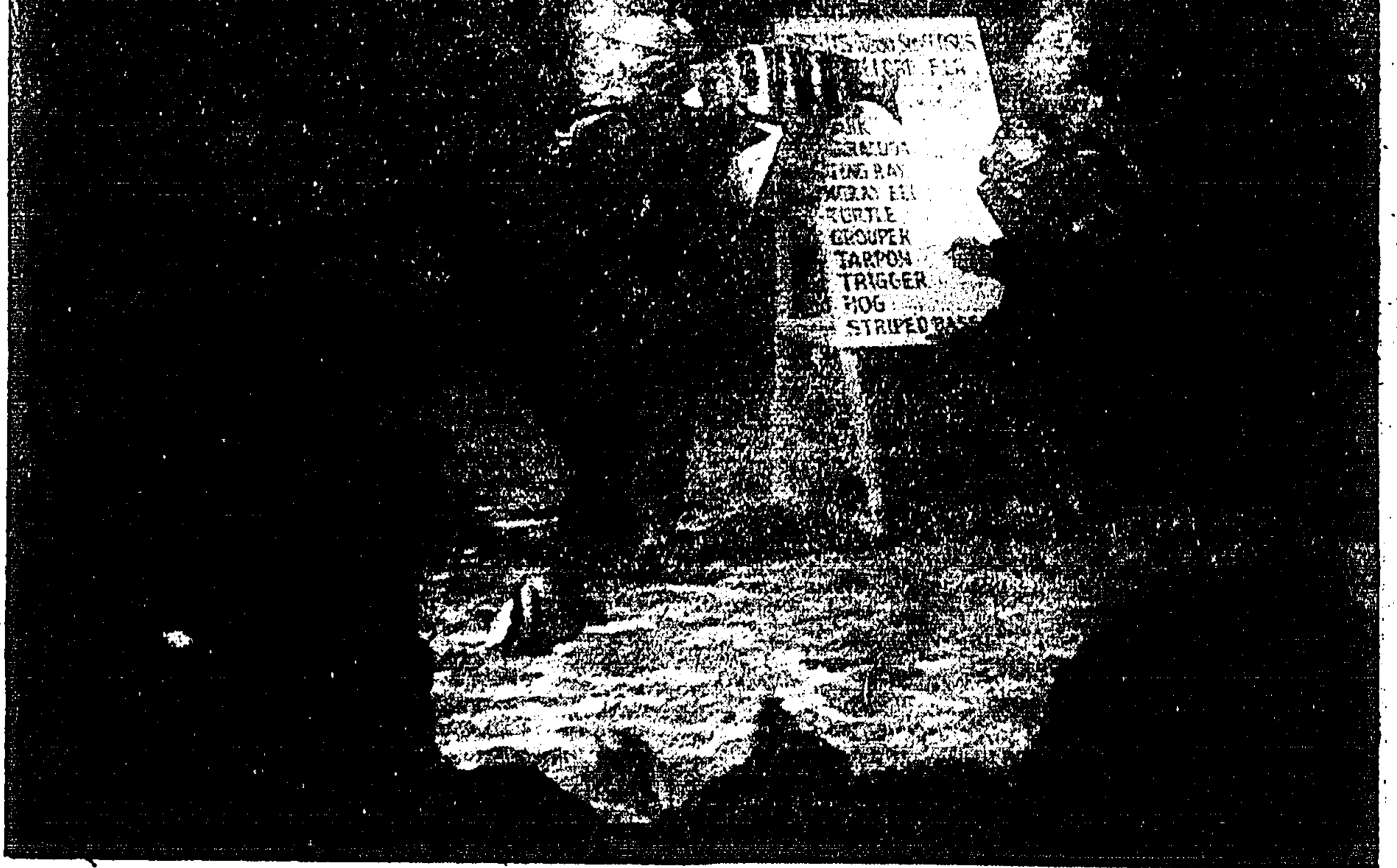
IMMIGRATION, births and deaths cause constant changes in the population of "Under Sea, U.S.A." So it was only natural with the 1950 census takers sharpening their pencils, that the authorities at Marineland, Florida, should also decide to tally up.

Consider their difficulties. Fish won't answer doorbells or stay in one spot long enough like housewives to answer questions. Only the porpoises would come to the top to be counted, so

divers had to drop into the two huge tanks at the Marine Studios to check off more than 30,000 specimens housed there.

It wasn't too difficult to list the bigger denizens of the deep, but when schools of smaller ones flashed by continually, the divers wished they were using adding machines instead of crayons. Even while the census was being taken, new "immigrants" picked up at sea continued to swell the population.

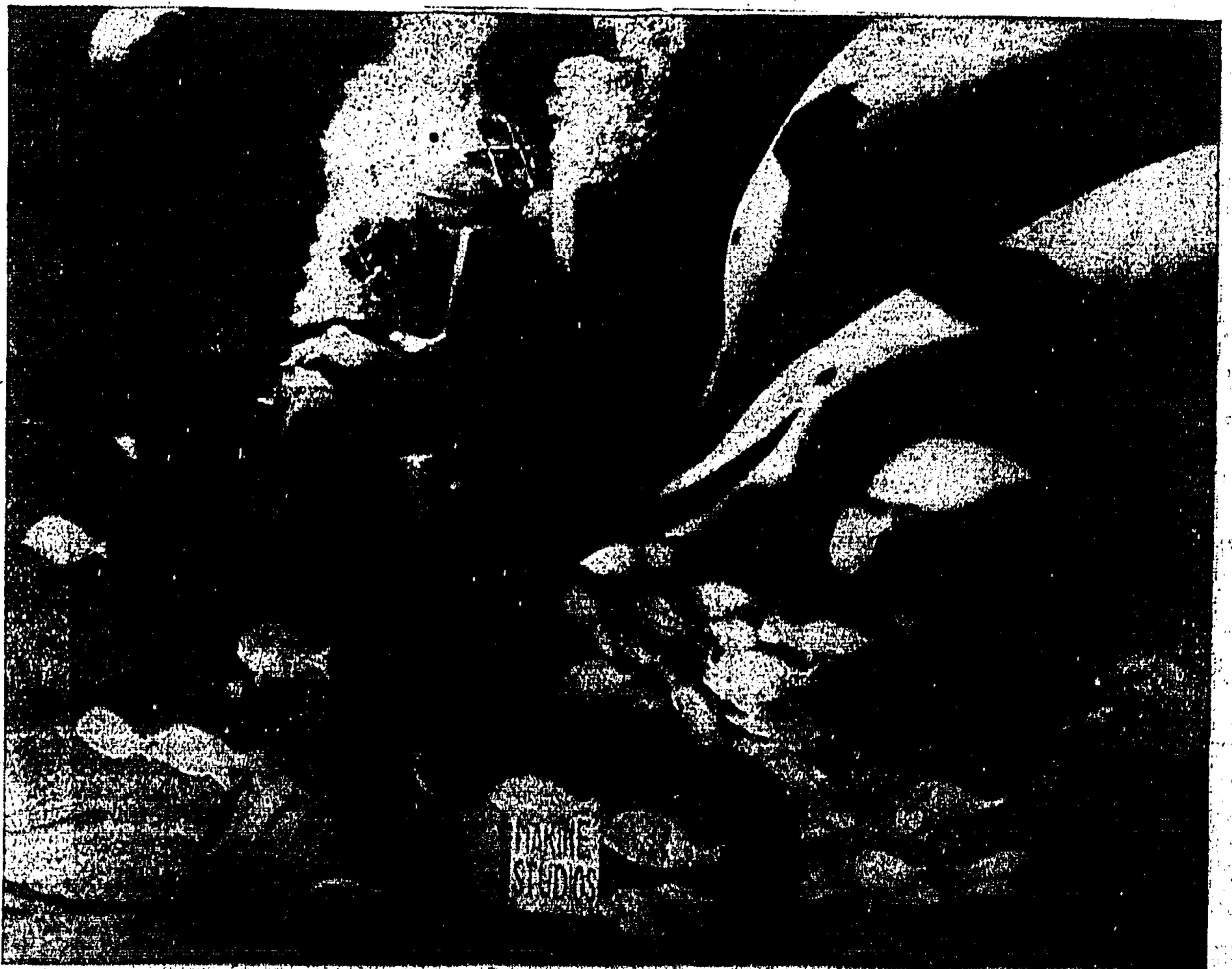
UNDERSEA CENSUS



Setting up their headquarters at the bottom of one of the tanks, divers check off hundreds of small fry that drop over to see "what's cooking."



AN ACCOMMODATING finny specimen, his eyes bulging at the strange behaviour of his friends from topside, slowly swims by. Maybe he's just making sure that he won't be left off the roster.



AS THOUGH it wasn't difficult enough to count the thousands of tiny fish zipping about the tank, a couple of curious porpoises kept bottling in and scattering the schools. When the census finally was taken, the divers felt they were qualified for a special kind of fish counting.



A SARON played a hand during the porpoise tally, sending the fish out of the water to get their share of the attention. The fish, incidentally, were also counted.

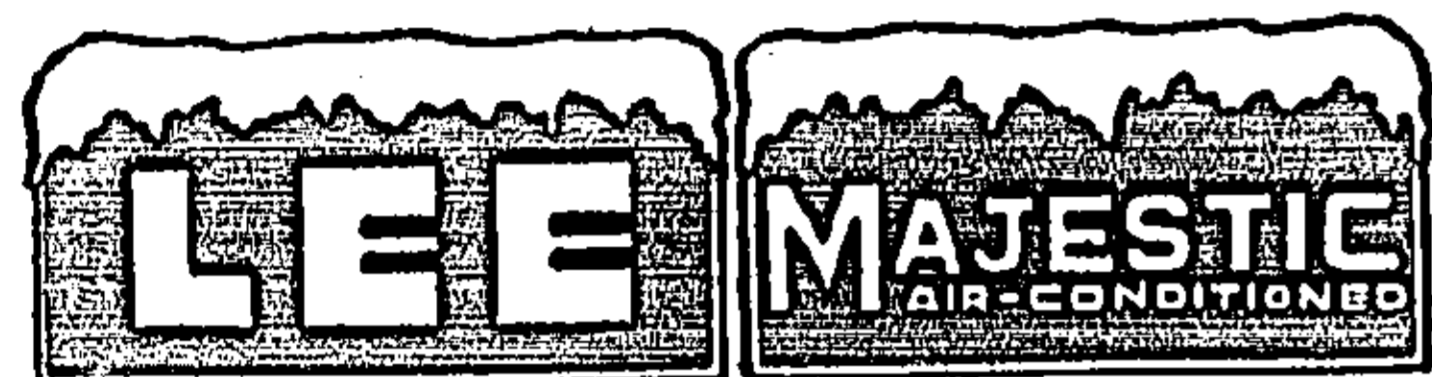
KING'S LIBERTY

COMMENCING TO-DAY
AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20 & 9.30 P.M.
AT 2.30, 5.30, 7.30 & 9.30 P.M.



KING'S ALSO: Latest Universal International Newsreel
LIBERTY ALSO: Latest Paramount Newsreels

SUNDAY MORNING SHOW
KING'S AT 11.30 A.M. TECHNICOLOR CARTOONS 3 STOOGES COMEDY Presented by Columbia Films
LIBERTY AT 12.30 P.M. TECHNICOLOR CARTOONS Presented by Warner Bros.

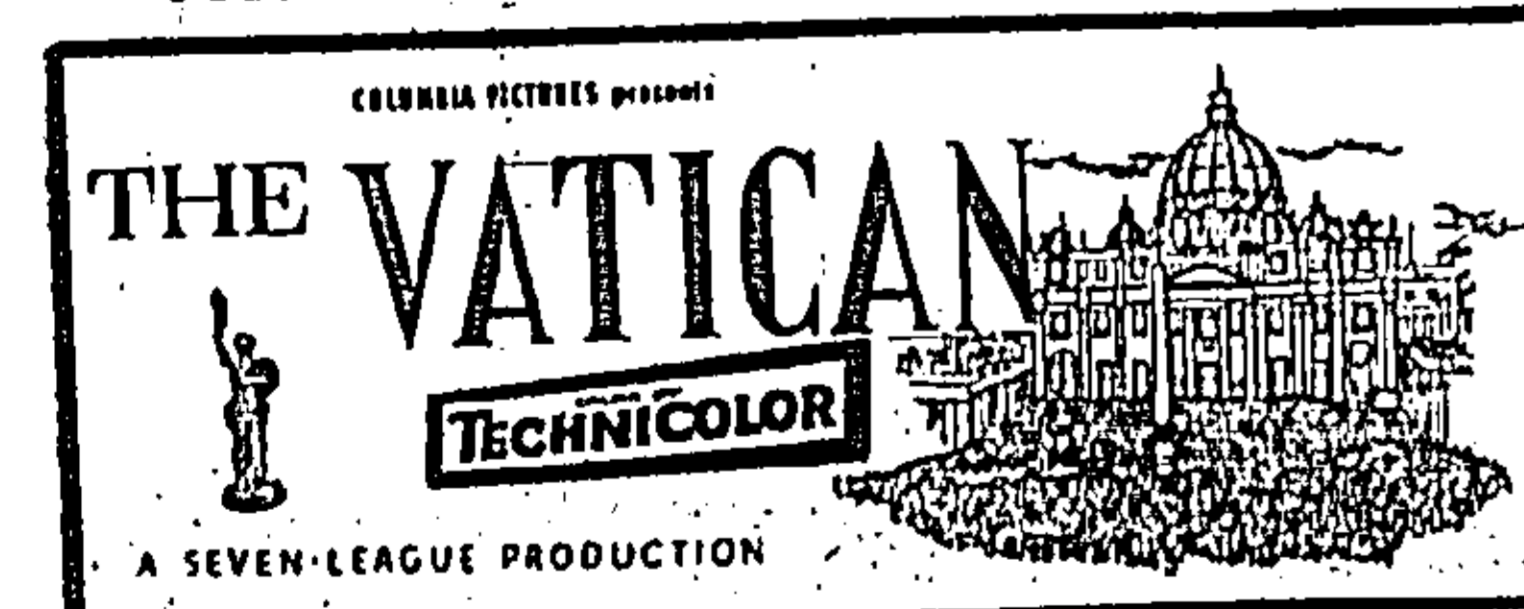


SHOWING TO-DAY
DAILY AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.30 & 9.40 P.M.

THE SPECTACLE AND EXCITEMENT OF A GREAT LOVE DRAMA
FIND NEW HORIZONS ON THE SCREEN!



ADDED ATTRACTION
A GLOWING PANORAMA OF THE WORLD'S SMALLEST STATE
THE CITY OF THE HOLY YEAR

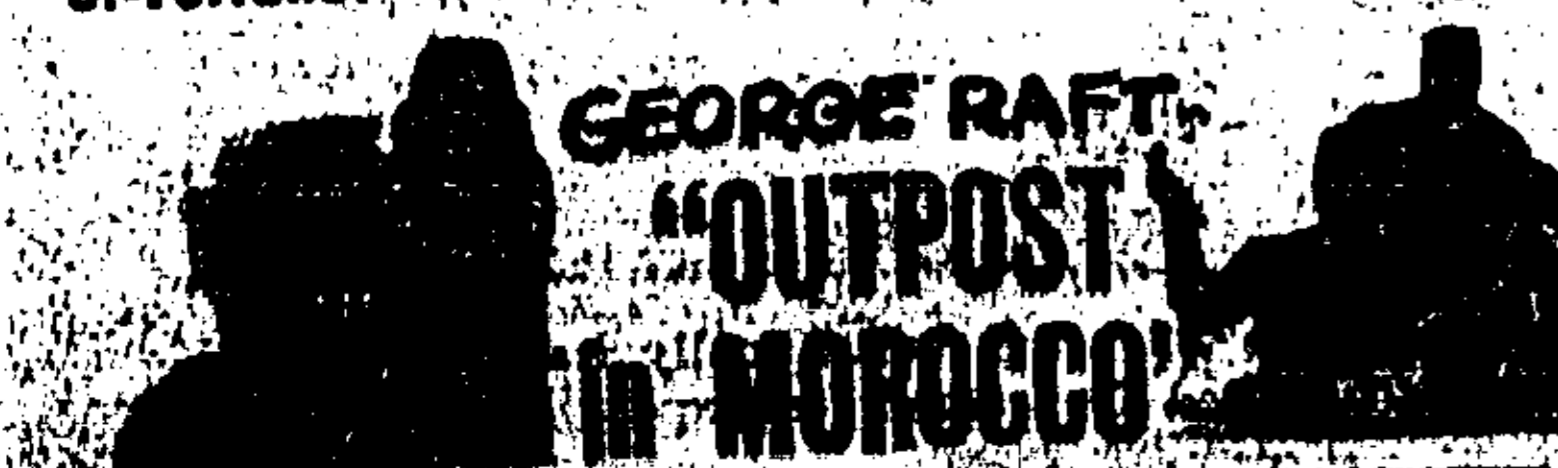


LEE MORNING SHOW TO-MORROW
AT 11.30 A.M.
Columbia Presents
3 STOOGES COMEDIES & COLOR-CARTOONS
At Reduced Prices!

MAJESTIC 5 SHOWS TO-MORROW
"FAUST AND THE DEVIL"
EXTRA PERFORMANCE AT 12.00 P.M.



Take Any Eastern Train Car or Happy Valley Bus
SHOWING TO-DAY: 2.30-5.30-7.30 & 9.30 P.M.
ACTION! ROMANCE! with the Fabulous French Foreign Legion! with the Screen's Most Exciting Soldier-of-Fortune!



MANDRAKE THE MAGICIAN



A SEAT IN THE STALLS



SHOW TALK meets the burning Mr. Brando
—the new face on Vivien Leigh's Streetcar

by Harold Conway

First picture from Hollywood of Vivien Leigh, with her now leading man, 26-year-old Marlon Brando, finds them having a chat between shots on a Streetcar Named Desire. Miss Leigh, as a rule, doesn't have to fight for the limelight: she attracts it naturally. But a fight may be on her hands when Streetcar reaches the screens. For Hollywood is currently booming Mr. Brando to its limitless skies. This young man from Omaha — who once dug ditches for a drainage construction firm — was the original Stanley Kowalski in Streetcar on Broadway. After the audition Tennessee Williams had to lend him the bus fare to get home. Now the film people are building him up as the "burning" topic of Hollywood conversation. I'm not quite sure what that means: but Miss Leigh, it would seem, is not for burning. We shall see: Mr. Brando's first picture which began all the pother — The Men — has its London premiere next week.

REST OF CONWAY'S SHOW NEWS:

Chaplin is still drawing them in

★ What picture is drawing the West End crowds—at a time when show business has suddenly slumped? Chaplin's 20-year-old "City Lights"; it has taken \$5,000 in a fortnight.

Yet a few weeks ago this film could not get a booking at any of the major cinemas in the suburbs and provinces. Exhibitors were frightened of a "revival"—and a non-talkie at that.

Chaplin refused to regard his as "box-office" until the public pointed the way. Now bids are coming from all over the country and the Rank Organisation are negotiating a release on their entire circuit. Why is Wardour Street always so timid about cinema-goers' reaction to the unbanal? Give the public a chance, and they will always respond to an enterprising idea—so long as it is a good one.

And now Paulette

Exhibitors, except for a few sturdy independents, are too safety-minded: they prefer to lead their patrons along a one-way, single-track road—in blinkers.

Chaplin is now planning a follow-up revival—with "Modern Times." So we shall be seeing the young and then unknown Paulette Goddard, whose marriage to Chaplin followed this picture. Will she, in retrospect, seem as delightful as Virginia Cherrill does in "City Lights"? I am curious to see.

plagued by an ambitious impresario and governess. Studio scenes were completed last March. Meanwhile, a rival film with a rival boy actor—"Prelude to Fame"—introducing 12-year-old Jeremy Spenser—had won the race to Britain's cinema screens. Master Spenser's part: a boy conductor whose life is played by an ambitious foster-mother. Sir Alexander Korda's company, London Films, made "The Wonder Kid." No date has yet been fixed for its public showing. There is a feeling, I gather, that the public have had their fill of boy prodigies for the time being.

Shaw—and after

★ John Clements and his wife, Kay Hammond, should make a worth-while job of their Mah and Superman production—planned, they tell me, before Shaw's death. But I hope we are not in for a spate of Shaw revivals: there are indications of something like it. The publicity may seem tempting; the effect in box-office terms might be unfortunate.

Best idea would be for a Shaw festival to be staged in London next year as part of the Festival.

The Old Vic arranged some time ago to revive "Captain Brassbound's Conversion" next April. Since this will now be a kind of memorial tribute, I am sorry about the Vic's choice. There are many better Shaw plays for such an occasion. Here, perhaps, is a plan which it is never too late to mend?

The Wonder Kid waits

★ Topic of wonder in film circles: what has happened to "The Wonder Kid"? That was the picture which 10-year-old Boddy Henry made, with Austria, following his success in The Fallen Idol. I estimate its cost at £200,000. Master Henry's part was a pianist prodigy, whose life is responsible for the first, "The

The roasted Pimpernel

★ Things work out contrariwise in film-land. Last week brought two new pictures with an historical English setting—one done with taste and tact, the other a meaningless charade.

An American company was published recently (price 10s) the "samples" show what the average child thinks about pictures, stage, and the cinema.

Mudlark"; the clowning came from Britain's own No. 1 production team, Powell and Pressburger—with "The Elusive Pimpernel."

After all those reproaches to Hollywood about their treatment of English history, here come the Elusive Pimpernel and the Elusive Pimpernel.

What do Powell and Pressburger say after the biggest critical slumping of their career? That the public will Service.)

DAVID LEWIN REPORTS

Children prefer the Wicked Lady to the Woolly West

TOP of the ballot for favourite-film stars with British children is Margaret Lockwood. She has pushed Roy Rogers, hero of the "Which-way-did-he-go-sheriff?" Westerns, into second place.

The next three are James Mason, Alan Ladd and Pat Roc. If you thought that Disney's Donald Duck or Mickey Mouse would have a place in your child's play-list you would be wrong. They don't get a mention—and Disney films, which parents like children to see, come low.

BOYS demand: cowboys, gangsters and detectives, followed by comedies, mysteries and ghost pictures. Love stays firmly on the outside. GIRLS put love stories only in fourth place. They prefer musicals, then cowboy films and mystery and ghost stories. As critics, children are harsher than any professional film writer. A 12-year-old boy from a primary school dismisses "Spring in Park Lane," an outstanding box office success: "It had lots of love and was not exciting at all." (London Express Service)

2,000 'samples'

THESE results come from a survey made among 2,000 "sample" children, aged five to 15 from all parts of Britain and all types of school. The quiz was made for the Government and is the most revealing of its kind.

A 100-page foolscap report published recently (price 10s) the "samples" show what the average child thinks about pictures, stage, and the cinema. Only two children in 100 aged between ten and 15 never visit the cinema at all. About 900,000 children pay their money for Saturday morning matinees every week at 1,700 cinemas. Sunday is the least popular day.

It was an 'A'

IT is the combined voting of the boys and the girls which puts "The Wicked Lady" Margaret Lockwood on top. And nine out of ten of Miss Lockwood's last pictures have "A" certificates—they are not suitable for children.

The favourite actor for the boys is still Roy Rogers, and his white horse Trigger. The girls' choice for a male star is James Mason, with Michael Wilding in second place.

Do children like child-stars? They have a simple answer. No.

When it comes to pictures the choice for a favourite is won easily by the three-year-old "Best Years of Our Lives," the story of three boys—two of

COMING TO THE KING'S AND LIBERTY

"The Picture of a Thousand Memorable Moments"



David O. Selznick's Technicolor Production
DUEL
in the SUN
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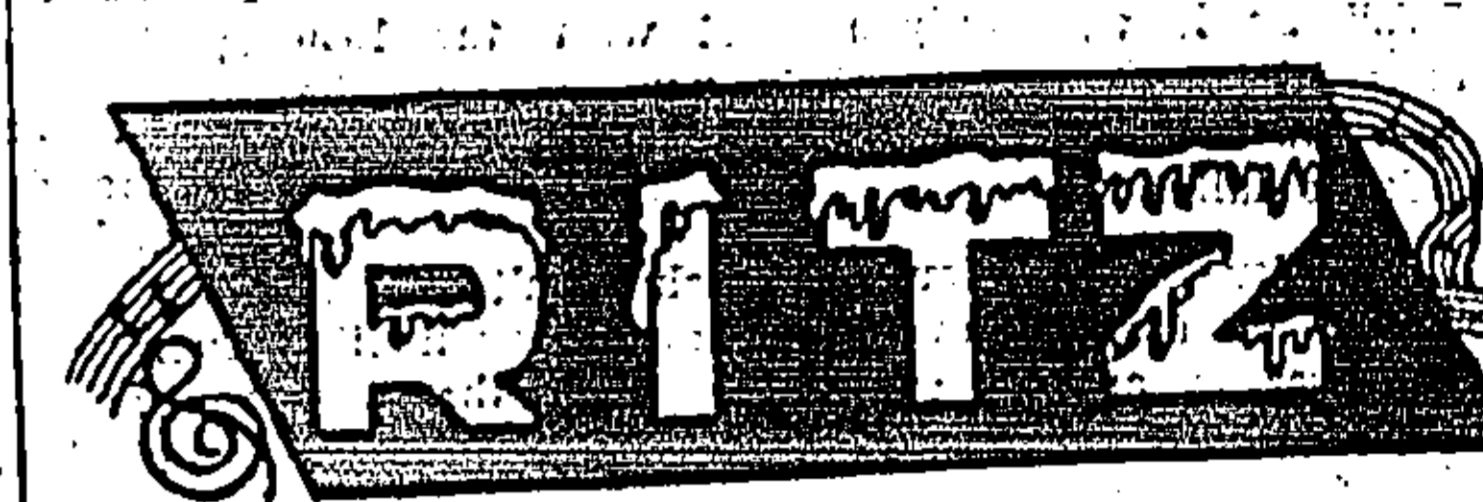
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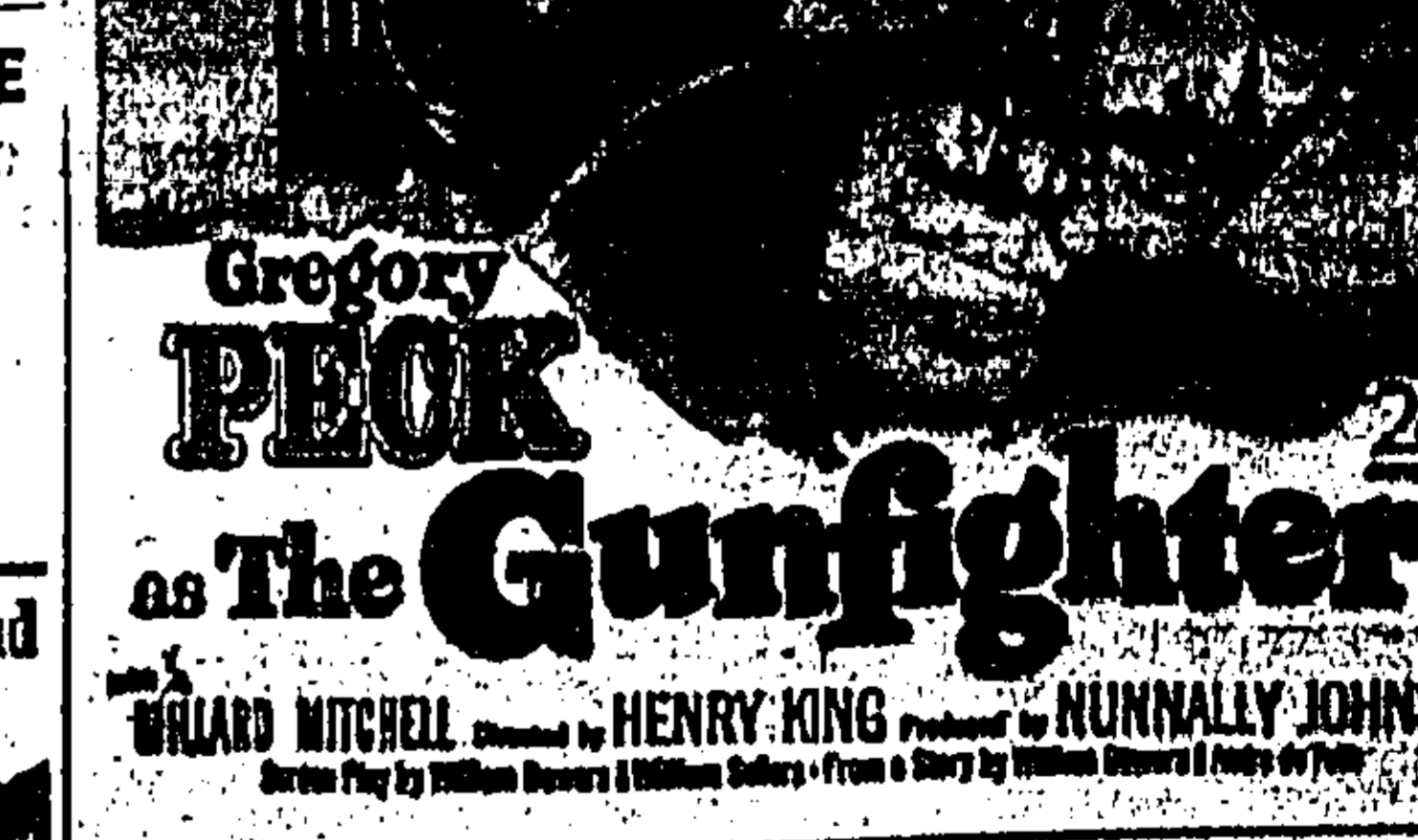


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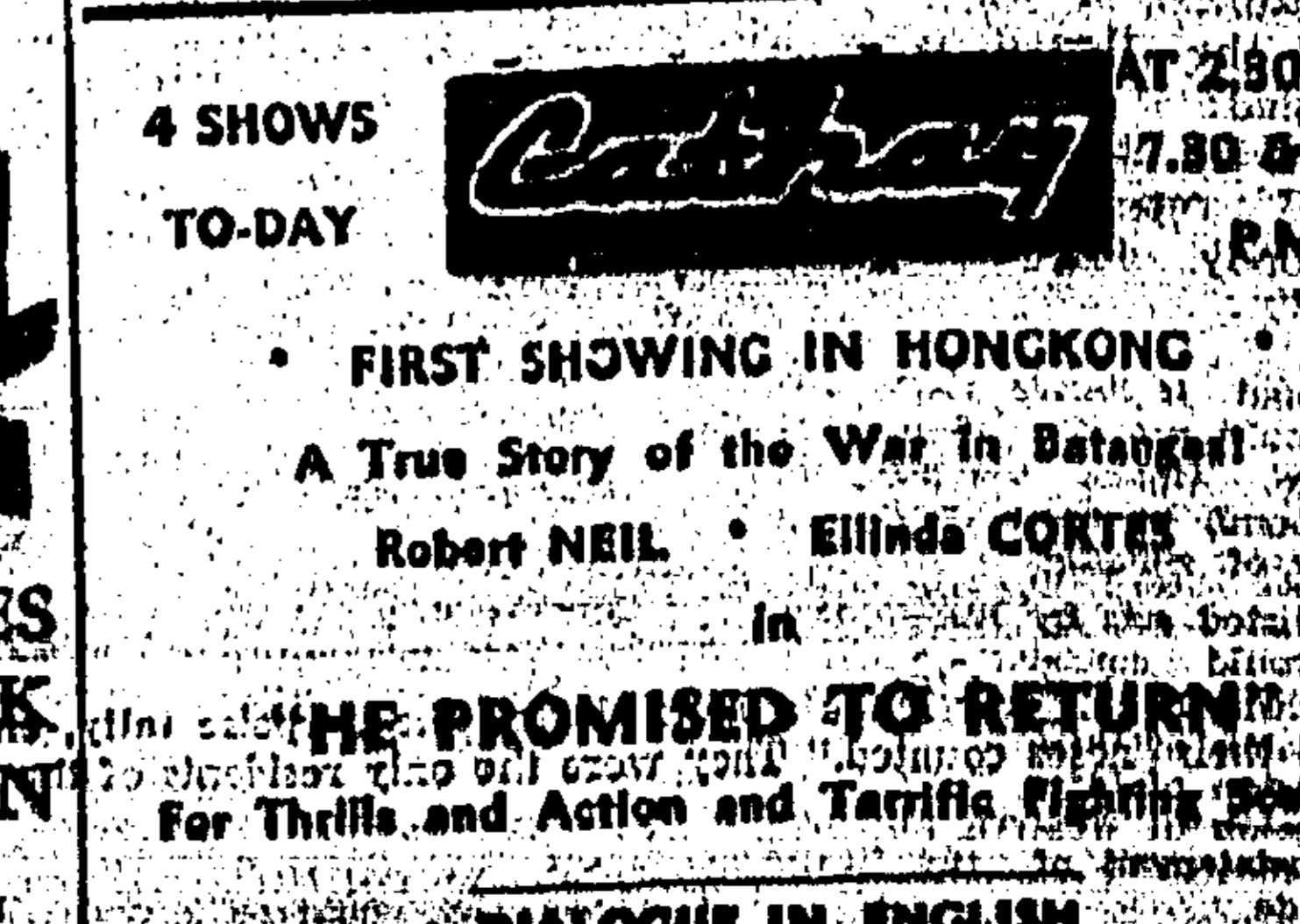
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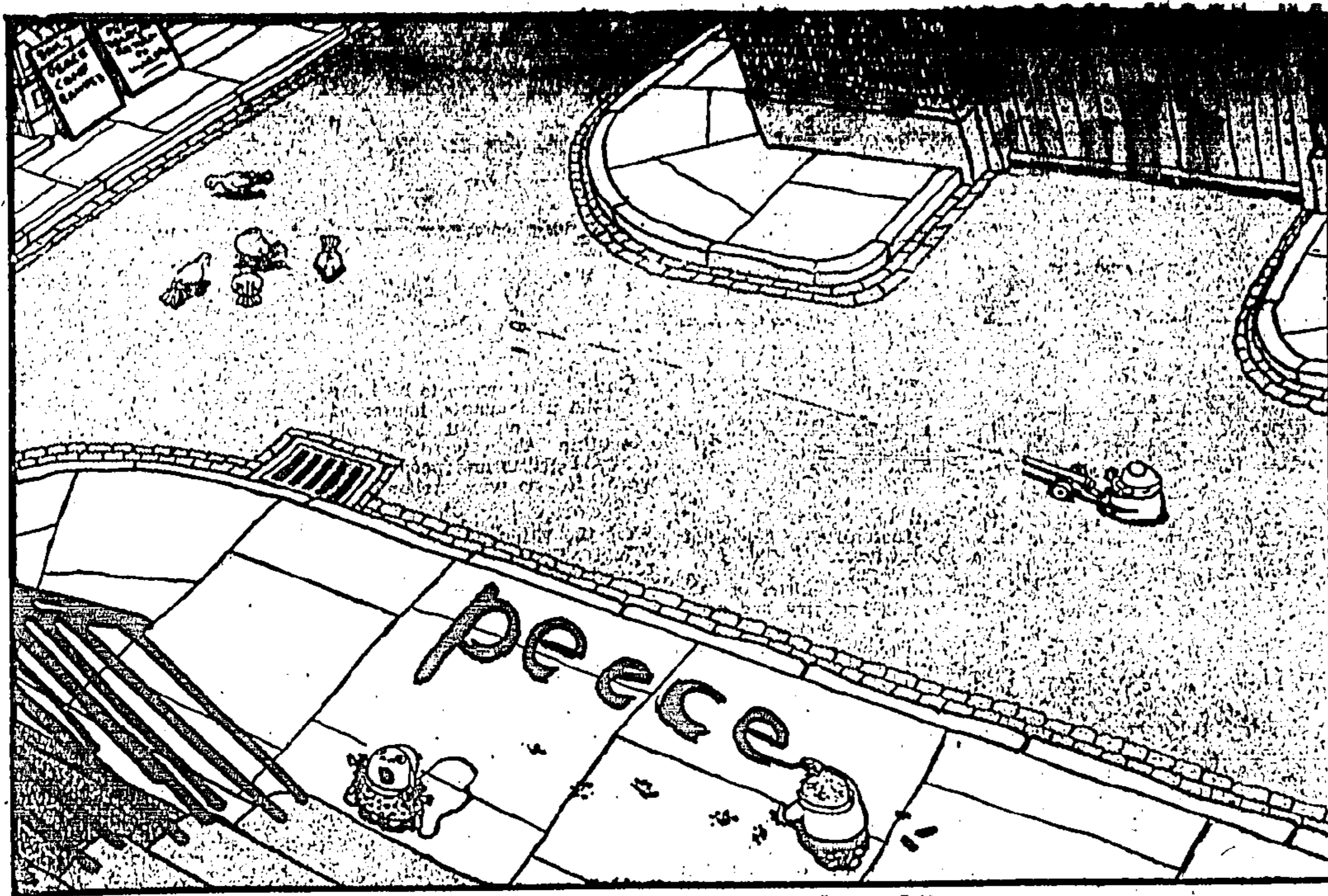
SUPER, SUPER

—by—
**RODNEY
CAMPBELL**

New York.
THE British hotel, in the American conception, is a dour, dank, cheerless, level-less and usually soap-as-paradise where you have to ask for iced drinking-water with your deliciously cooked lunch, and where manager and chambermaid are allied in a nefarious conspiracy to make bathrooms totally unavailable.
In any case, say the globe-trotting Americans, they couldn't be any good as they don't have enough gadgets. So I thought it was high time to pitch up on the gadgets that make holiday-time such a beautiful adventure for the American housewife. A super-blossal exhibition put on here recently seemed to fit the bill. There was a monstrous United Nations flag in the hallway which meant that 24 Irishmen, a few Latin-Americans and I had been invited to the hotel.
Five hundred hoteliers and their suppliers were mine and a taste of things to come was granted me by the chambermaid. This apparently put out wet wall-paper and each paint 35 percent faster than other dehumidifiers.

WHEN there was the fresh-master, which froze 1,000lb. of foot in an incredibly short time, which chopped a ton of ice a day at 15s. a time, the rug de-icer, which detergered rugs at the rate of 600 square feet an hour, and the wall deterger, which worked faster up-and-down and clocked 612.
Further down the flag-happy corridor stood the pump-it-to-ketchup dispenser ("No fuss, no fuss, no fuss") and the self-closing sugar bowl, specially designed for hotel guests who forget to close sugar bowls.
There was an electronic fire alarm, which was the same as any other fire alarm except that it was electronic, and... foam rubber pillow.
Here at last was a feature of the all-American hotel which could do for British Railways. Happy the heart of the American tourist who had slept on the night before the train real.

ABOUT this time, to the background of some strange, indefinable noise emitted far away by a restaurant pulverizer, young men and women started giving me things, and demonstrating exotic products of the paroo peeler.
This was the trouble-free paroo peeler, and the hook-grinder was the grinder that was guaranteed to sharpen any edge of any tool any time.
Also at this stage I received the 7,111th glass of orange juice, which was a "poultice" from a cable company, telling me about a "honey-cured" salesman from a bus company slapped me hard on the back and said he was working for a "friendly, competent team."
So I ran terrified for the great outdoors, beneath scaring signs about "Beer" and the "Hotel Industry," "City Finds Danger in Food Sauce."
I stopped for the 7,127th glass of orange juice and for a last tender thought for that last flent, shivering night chez British Railways.



"Mum! Cyril's wrote a wicked word."

London Express Service

Sir Ralph Richardson has a new assignment. He is now getting ready to fly to Ceylon. There he is to play in Carol Reed's new film "Outcast of the Islands."



The Man Who Looks Through Telescopes

by **MILTON
SHULMAN**

THERE is a certain type of Anglo-Saxon face that instils confidence and trust. It is large, open, hearty, plain and obstinate-looking. It is usually accompanied by a pipe.

Stanley Baldwin had it. J. B. Priestley has it. So has Sir Ralph Richardson.
For an actor it is a face that has some concrete advantages. Richardson needs practically no make-up to play Brutus, Bluntschli or Bulldog Drummond.

But it also has definite disadvantages. Richardson has never played Hamlet or Romeo—or is he likely to.
But if his physical features have somewhat limited his range they have not prevented him from reaching pre-eminence in his profession or from gracing the English stage with a succession of varied and notable performances.

HE PAINTS

Off-stage there is nothing to mark Ralph Richardson as an actor. He might be a bank manager, a soldier or a detective.

He dresses unobtrusively, shuns West End society, lives quietly in a neo-Georgian house near Hampstead Heath and can be found most week-ends either energetically playing squash in Kensington or pensively painting in Kew Gardens.

He is married to lovely Meriel Forbes, the actress—his first wife died—and they have a five-year-old son.
Because Richardson is a man of moods, talking to him can be either a delightful or a difficult experience.

When he is uncommunicative he stares vaguely, but politely at whoever is trying to engage his attention, nods his head

rhythmically and automatically, and periodically emits a carefully enunciated "Yes." When he is conversationally inclined his manner is warm and amiable as his arms form a sweeping accompaniment to a generous outpouring of words and ideas.

Not only is his talk spattered with literary and historical allusions culled from his incessant reading, but he likes to wrangle his thoughts up into neat metaphorical phrases that are both descriptive and apt ("I like to think of myself as the jockey of literature. The dramatists write the play, we try to make them run" Or, "An actor's canvas is silence. A person coughing is like someone throwing ink blots on a page.")

There is no doubt that Sir Ralph takes a good deal of knowing. But his many friends can testify to the ample rewards that await those who persevere.

FIRST—A TOY

Many of Richardson's wide range of interests can be traced directly to a boyhood that had relatively little to do with the theatre.

He was born in 1902 at Cheltenham, Gloucestershire where, his father, Arthur Richardson, a landscape painter, taught art at Cheltenham College. Because he was a sickly child young Ralph was unable to go regularly to school and his education was sporadic and inadequate.

His decision to try his hand at the theatre was not a sudden whim or inspiration. As a child he had enjoyed playing with a toy theatre and he felt his first moment of drama swinging a cannon as an altar boy. By fourteen he had read all of Shakespeare.

Incidentally, his voracious reading appetite stems from an inferiority acquired as a boy over his lack of education and a

consequent thirst for knowledge in a frantic effort to catch up.

By paying ten shillings a week and offering to paint scenery, Richardson, at eighteen, was given a job at Brighton's Little Theatre. His theatrical career began literally below the ground floor, imitating air raid bombs with a petrol tin underneath the stage.

ON TOUR

Small walk-up parts soon led to speaking roles, and shortly afterwards Richardson joined a Shakespearean repertory company touring the provinces.

In 1929, Richardson went to the Birmingham Repertory Company, and in the same year, under the guidance of Sir Barry Jackson, made his first appearance on the London stage as the Stranger in Oedipus at Colonus. Another four years of modern and classical plays and he joined the Old Vic in 1930 in order to do more Shakespeare and develop his technique.

By the time war broke out, the glowing critical notices he had received for his work in such modern plays as For Services Rendered, Eden End, Cornelius and The Amazing Dr Clitterhouse proved that his dramatic talent was as much at home in a lounge suit as in an Elizabethan costume.

The war provided him with an opportunity to occupy himself with another one of his many interests.

IN THE AIR

As an eager amateur pilot he used to fly his own Gypsy Moth, and it was not surprising that he should volunteer for service in the Fleet Air Arm.

In May 1944, both Olivier and Richardson were released to act as joint directors of the Old Vic. Their three-season reign brought back to the London stage the magnificence of imaginative production and noble acting.

Since leaving the Old Vic in 1947 Sir Ralph has had one theatrical failure, Royal Circle, and two substantial successes—the domineering father in "The Heiress" and the mild-mannered bank clerk in "Home at Seven." He has made three or four attempts at producing, but they have not usually been too happy. "I will certainly take a shot at it again," he said.

THE ARCHITECT

Richardson has no snobbish superiority towards film acting. He believes that it demands a technique as exacting as anything on the stage. "Acting on the screen is like acting under a microscope," he said. "The slightest movement becomes a gesture and therefore the discipline has to be very severe."

The prospect of seeing himself on the screen sends Sir Ralph into a cold sweat. It is like seeing one's own passport photograph the time of a house moving and talking. He said, "I don't like to see myself on the screen. I don't like to see myself on the screen. I don't like to see myself on the screen."

put what the author has written and then add to it the results of my own observation and imagination," he said. "I feel that I must breathe life into the envelope before the character begins to come true."

Perhaps the most puzzling aspects of Ralph Richardson's personality are its obvious contradictions. He looks like an extrovert and behaves like an introvert. He deals in understatement and is consciously confident of his own capabilities.

He has a passion for speed and yet can patiently while away the hours painstakingly painting a landscape. He loves to play games furiously and spends most of his spare moments avidly reading Gibbon's Decline and Fall for the third time and absorbing intently the latest works on anthropology and sociology.

A clue to this blend of physical and mental action may be garnered from a suggestion Richardson once made that a man whose vocation was sculpting and whose hobby was boxing would lead an ideal existence. The self-same ingredients of aggression, creation energy and sensitivity can be seen in Ralph Richardson himself.

HIS JOYS

But even though Richardson may have the ardour and ability of a great actor, it has been said that he looks too much like a solid country squire ever to attain the status of a Kean, a Garrick or an Irving. And in that it debars him from undergoing that significant litmus test of the English stage Hamlet, this may be true.

However, another dramatic masterpiece, like his Falstaff, and Richardson may prove that permanent fame can be achieved without attempting the introspective agonies of the noble Dane.

Yet somehow one feels that the question of his significance in the annals of dramatic history does not concern Sir Ralph Richardson overmuch. He finds too much else about him to interest him.

He once said that one of his greatest joys was "looking down microscopes and up telescopes and pondering over what I see through both." That seems to be a good place to leave him.

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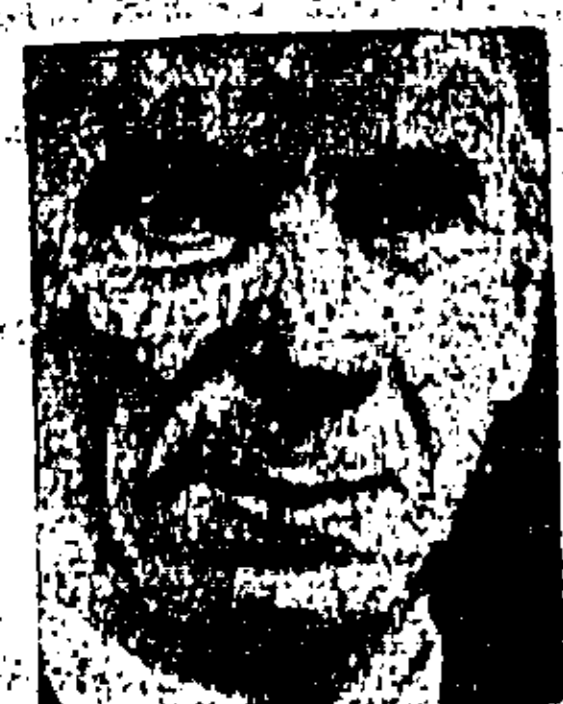
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One of the world's great philosophers links three words in everyone's mind RUSSIA:WAR:ATOM-BOMBS



BERTRAND RUSSELL

NEW YORK.

PHILOSOPHER Bertrand Russell—Earl Russell in the British peerage—asked: "Do you think war with Russia is possible?" replied: "Surely everybody does, do not they?"

He said: If Russia starts war we should use the atom-bomb at once. Unless we use the atom-bomb we have very little chance of winning.

He listed acts by Russia that would consider warlike. These were: Invasion of Burma, Invasion of China, Invasion of Western Europe, Invasion of the Berlin

he felt if the U.S. had recognized Communist China at the same time as Britain did the Chinese would probably have developed a regime something like Tito's.

Britain, he said, was now a satellite of the United States, depending upon the United States Army and Navy for protection. And "We depend upon the U.S. financially to a very large extent."

REARM—QUICKLY

Russell had a piece of advice for the Western Powers: Re-arm as "fast as possible." He "favoured agreement with Russia." If you could work one out.

Some Russians, he said, were probably convinced that war, if occurred, could be a very

Russell added: "It is a pity to get so embroiled in Korea, since Russia wants Western troops committed in the Far East so she can have a free hand in the West."

In a lecture at Columbia University, earlier, he said: "In the past there were many sovereign States, any two of which might at any moment quarrel. Now there are only two sovereign States—Russia with her satellites and the United States with her satellites."

He added: "If either becomes preponderant by victory in war or by technical superiority, the preponderant Power can establish a single authority over the whole world and the world will be at peace."

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THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB NOTICE TO MEMBERS TWELFTH RACE MEETING Saturday, 2nd December, 1950.

There are eight races. The First Race will be rung at 1.30 p.m. and the First Race will be run at 2.00 p.m.

Through Tickets (8 Races)—\$16.00 may be obtained at the Comptroller's Office of the Club, 1st floor, Telephone House, also tickets for the Cash Sweep on the last race of the Meeting as well as the Special Cash Sweep on the "Pearce Memorial Cup" scheduled to be run on 28th February, 1951.

To avoid congestion at the Club's Offices at Telephone House, non-members are requested to purchase their sweep tickets at the Club's Branch Offices at:—

5, D'Aguiar Street, Hong Kong
382, Nathan Road, Kowloon.

MEMBERS' BADGES AND ENCLOSURE

Members and guests are reminded that they and their ladies MUST wear their badges prominently displayed throughout the Meeting.

NO ONE WITHOUT A BADGE WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE MEMBERS' ENCLOSURE.

Badges admitting ladies not in possession of Brooches or Scarf Tickets and gentlemen non-members of the Club; to the Members' Enclosure and Club Rooms at \$10.00 including tax, for ladies or gentlemen are obtainable through the Secretary on the written or personal introduction of a member, such member to be responsible for all visitors introduced by him, and for payment of all club etc.

Badges admitting to Members' Enclosure will NOT be on sale at the RACE COURSE.

The Branch Offices and the Treasurer's Comptroller Office will close at 11.00 a.m. and the Secretary's Office at 11.45 a.m. The Treasurer's Comptroller Office and the Secretary's Office are situated at 1st Floor, Telephone House.

A limited number of tickets will be obtainable at the Club House provided they are ordered in advance from the No. 1 Box (Tel. 27818).

NO CHILDREN WILL BE ADMITTED TO THE CLUB'S PREMISES DURING THE MEETING.

PUBLIC ENCLOSURE

The price of admission to the Public Enclosure is \$3.00, including tax for all persons including ladies, and is payable at the Gate.

BOOKMAKERS, TIC TAC MEN, ETC., WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO OPERATE WITHIN THE PREMISES OF THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB DURING THE RACE MEETING. MEALS AND REFRESHMENTS WILL BE OBTAINABLE IN THE RESTAURANT IN THE PUBLIC ENCLOSURE.

SERVANTS' PASSES

Servants' passes will be issued to private box holders only, requested to distribute them with explanation and to enter names on the passes. Passes of such power are not to be used for any other purpose except for passing in and out of the Club House in their employers' employ.

THE MAN FROM MOSCOW... Chapter Five

How the 'Sidney Stanleys' thrive in Russia

CORRUPTION—or "violation of financial discipline," as it is officially called—is rampant in Soviet Russia as in capitalist countries.

In the Lithuanian city of Kaunas, the young ladies are as fond of nylons and perfume—as young ladies anywhere.

These luxuries, however, can only be obtained under the counter, if at all. Black market men cashed in, and the other day private operators were openly doing a flourishing trade in the city's busiest streets.

Not only were they offering goggle-eyed passers-by nylons and perfumes, but knitted clothes, socks, chocolates, cigarettes and even pots and pans!

The secret police became interested, too. Their inquiries led them to No. 3, Senavichev Street, Kaunas, where, they found a modest institution called the "Utilisation Producers' Artel."

16 DAYS

SHELTERING behind the State business sign racketeers had been receiving raw materials bought with State funds, and had built up a thriving business of their own.

Although a Government sign hung outside the shop it belonged to the manager "lock, stock, and barrel."

Take the case if Mr Solomon Solomonovich Gurevich, the academic secretary of the All Union Scientific and Engineering-Technical Society of Polygraphy and Publishing Houses.

I have never met Mr Gurevich, but I have stayed at Leningrad's select Astoria Hotel, where they know Mr Gurevich very well.

Unlike Mr Gurevich, no Erikson entering Russia by way of old St. Petersburg has any option but to put up at the Astoria, where he is obliged to pay as much as £10 a night for his bedroom and £5 for his lunch or dinner.

Mr G. was supposed to have spent only six days in Leningrad.

LIKED IT

HE liked it so much that he stayed 16. With his wife, he took one of the most expensive suites at the Astoria.

Day and night a special car waited at the entrance of the hotel because Mrs Gurevich had many calls to make.

Mr G. had organised what the Russians call a "professional excursion" to Leningrad on behalf of his society.

In the scheduled six days the 22 excursionists inspected a number of industrial enterprises, and everyone voted the trip a great success.

That was until they came to reckon the bill. The outing cost the society 24,000 roubles for £2,250 at the present rate of exchange, and of that sum Mr and Mrs Gurevich accounted for 16,000.

Last year VNITO—as the society is called—paid out, as it was discovered later, 25,000 roubles in illegal royalties. Mr G's share came to 5,300; Mrs G's to 12,000.

How'd he get away with it? According to those who investigated the accounts, VNITO had become "a veritable feeding trough for grafters."

SHADY SPOT

PERHAPS you can spare a tear for Comrade Yuposov, the Minister of Water Works in far-off Kazakhstan.

He lives in a detached five-room house in the middle of a

by **RICHARD JONES**, until recently Editor of the Embassy paper, British Ally, in Moscow.

shady garden. His colleague, Comrade Edygenov, the Minister of the Meat and Dairy Industry, lives, or used to live, in a more sumptuous house; while the deputy chairman of the executive committee of the Alma Ata city soviet, Comrade Mamankhanov, dwelt in the private house of one of the State Ministries.

Comrade Yuposov would probably have been content with his five-room house in a shady garden had not some citizen craftily whispered in his ear one day: "But surely you, a Minister, Comrade Yuposov?" and before the eyes of the Water Works Minister was conjured up a two-storeyed house of unusual architecture, with elegant balconies and stucco mouldings.

Comrade Edygenov made a "mistake" of course, in agreeing to have his apartments repaired at the expense of the Alma Ata Meat Combine; that cost the State 100,000 roubles. And so did Comrade Mamankhanov, who consented to the expenditure of 20,000 roubles on his house at the expense of the city soviet.

ALL 'LEGAL'

COMRADE YUPOSOV, however, decided to do everything on a "legal basis."

He told the Water Works Administration and the Council of Ministers about his ambition to live in a two-storey house, and they gave him permission to go ahead and get it built.

Each day he watched the house grow and grow. Each storey had six rooms, kitchens and bathrooms.

Everything worked out as the Minister wished with the exception of one detail: he had dreamt that the house would have its own boiler-room.

At the last moment somebody protested that it was impossible to increase the cost of the house any more as it had already cost the State no less than half a million roubles.

It was also pointed out to Comrade Yuposov that many specialists in his Ministry had been trying for years to get accommodation and failed.

The Minister pondered these facts. He had also to take into consideration that his colleagues Comrades Edygenov and Mamankhanov had quite recently been brought to justice for "extravagance and abuse of their position."

The Minister was in a tough spot, but he wasn't going to sacrifice his dream of a two-storey house in the Eastern style. He decided there was no need for a boiler-room, no need for a parquet floor, and no need for a lot of other little extras.

The house is now almost ready for use.

CHEATED

HUNDREDS of thousands of roubles are awarded as prizes to Soviet miners each year for high production, but not all of them get their fair share, thanks to abuses in the distribution of bonuses.

The miners of the 29th pit of "Rutchenkovskiy" won the challenge Red Banner of Russia's "T.U.C." and of the Ministry of Coal Mining, with which went a bonus of 100,000 roubles.

The director of the pit and the chief accountant paid out thousands of roubles from the bonus fund to people who had

no right to receive a bonus, namely, footballers, musicians, and housewives.

The Deputy Minister of the Coal Mining Industry had occasion to issue a serious warning to the director of the factory building coal mining machinery, Comrade Ushakov, for similar abuses.

Ushakov also displayed great generosity with State funds. He distributed thousands of roubles from the fund to people not working on production.

Ushakov, it was disclosed, was very fond of making speeches at a table loaded with food and drink—but the money invariably came from the prizes intended for his workers.

MONEY AIM

WITH the aim of making money—that was how the city prosecutor described it—Mr G. Kogan-Lekhterzak decided to engage in "commercial activity" and organised a brigade of artists.

His friend, Mr V. Kastalsky, undertook to procure orders, and soon he succeeded in obtaining an order for 2,000 pictures from the chief supply department of the former Ministry of the Coal Industry of the Eastern Regions of the U.S.S.R.

The pictures were to be hung in clubs, restaurants, houses of rest, and so on, but the people executing them were poorly qualified artists and people who were in no way related to painting.

Of the 96 roubles 63 kopecks which Kogan-Lekhterzak received for every picture, the artists received only 28 roubles. The remaining money, minus the cost of materials, was pocketed by Kogan-Lekhterzak and Kastalsky.

But incompetent persons were in charge of the reception of the pictures, and it was not long before Mr Kastalsky obtained another order from the Coal Ministry for 1,000 pictures.

SLIPPED UP

The adventurers slipped up on the third order of the Ministry. These pictures were intended for children. They were to cost 135 roubles per picture and the artists were to receive 13 roubles.

In the meantime the Ministry set up a special artistic commission to inspect the work, and they established that the pictures were worthless.

Mr Kogan-Lekhterzak and Mr Kastalsky were sentenced to 20 years' imprisonment in a corrective labour camp.

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MONDAY:

Fake Congress

BILLY ROSE

HERE'S A MAN WHO THOUGHT
HE KNEW EVERYTHING...

DID anyone ever tell you the story of Know-It-All Lou, the East Side tough guy who thought he knew everything about everything?

Well, it's been told, retold and mistold in the coffee-houses of Allen Street for as long as I can remember, and today, in the interests of folklore and folderol, I'd like to pass it along...

As old-timers tell it, Lou had achieved quite a reputation as a know-it-all by the time he was kicked out of school after spending three years in the seventh grade. And this reputation carried over into the pool-rooms of the section where he seldom played but never missed a chance to criticize those who did.

UNDERSTANDABLY, the loud-mouth got to be known around the East Side as Know-It-All Lou and just as understandably his brashness finally attracted the attention of a local hoodlum known as Nick the Carp, who at the time, was planning to burglar a wholesale furrier and wanted a nifty kid to drive the get-away car.

When he outlined the job to Lou, he said, "Remember, no guns. Da watchman izza ol' guy and I can handle him easy. I ain't lookin' fer no more trouble than I hafta."

Lou, of course, had his own ideas on proper stick-up procedure, and lost no time in passing on his expert opinion to one of Nick's henchmen. "Beta pack a rod jus' in case," he advised.

The night of the job Lou parked the car down the block a bit and began thinking about how he'd spend his share of the loot; but within a matter of minutes there were shots and Nick and the boys came running back.

"Ya dummock," said Nick to the henchman who had taken Lou's advice. "Ya put three

slugs in da ol' man an' now we're in plennya trouble. Drive slow, Lou, in case any cops is aroun'."

"Dere ain't no cops aroun' here dis time 'a night," said the know-it-all.

Suddenly a prowler car scooted around a corner and forced them to the curb, and the cops had the bracelets on the thieves.

NICK the Carp turned State's evidence and settled for 20-to-life, and Lou might have done the same but he insisted he could win an acquittal. "I know da law," he said. "I wuzzer atty scene 'a da crime. I wuzza clock away. And when I get inna witness chair, I'll tell 'em a ting or two."

Well, as it turned out, the know-it-all told 'em so many things that the judge sentenced him to the electric chair.

"I shoulda been my own mount-piece," said Lou. "Dat stupo ol' lawyer couldn't hardly talk no English."

It would be nice to chronicle that Know-It-All Lou reformed during the last mournful mile, but I wouldn't be sticking to the coffeehouse facts. Actually he lectured the warden on how to run a prison, complained because the cook hadn't rubbed his last steak with garlic, and when his head and calves were being shaved he even advised the barber on how to angle the razor.

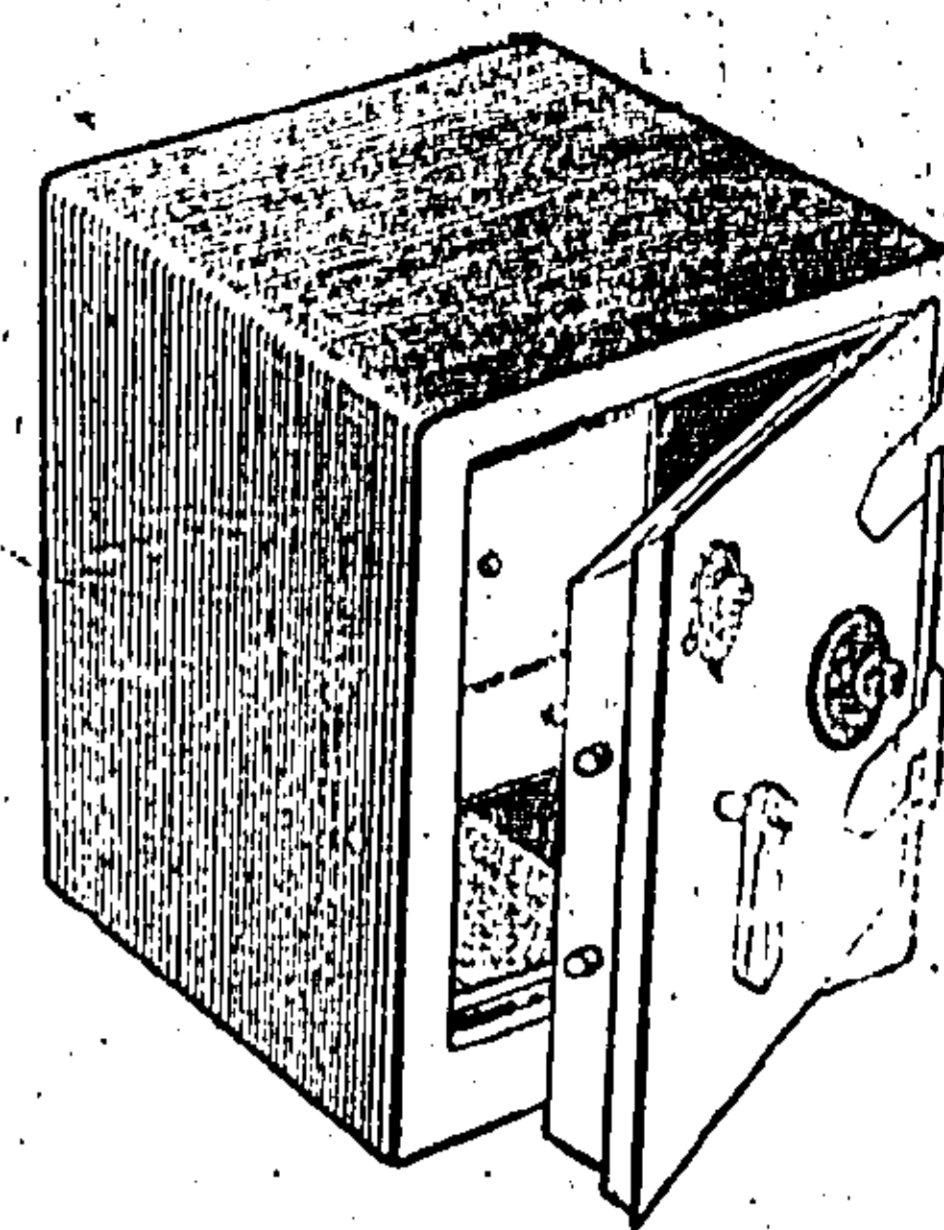
FINALLY Lou was led into the little room with the big chair and strapped in—but he wasn't through yet. When the executioner threw the switch, all that happened was a crackling flash from the fuse box.

"Da fuse ain't big enough ta carry da load," advised Lou from under his helmet. "Ya need a bigger one."

A few minutes later he was very dead. Know-It-All Lou had finally come up with a suggestion that worked.

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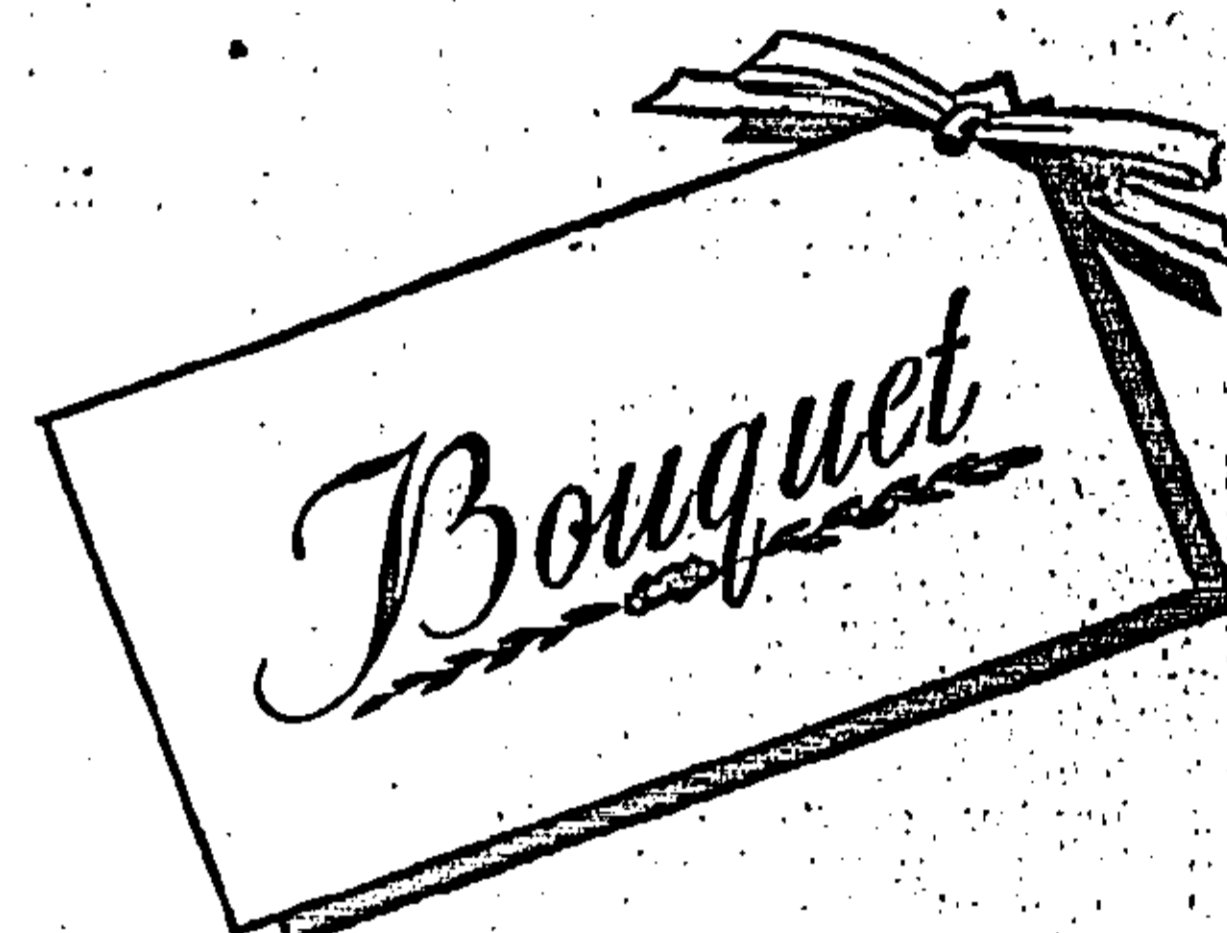


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MEMBERS of No. 2 Corps, Kowloon Division, which won the Trevor Shield, competed for by the St John Ambulance Brigade last Sunday. (Golden Studio)



HE the Governor and Lady Grantham being welcomed by Mr Francis Wu to the fifth International Salon of the Photographic Society of Hongkong. Left: The Governor keenly interested in a print. (Staff Photographer)



RIGHT: Diocesan Girls' School students in "The Invisible Duke," their offering in the inter-schools dramatic competition. (Staff Photographer).



BISHOP Ralph Ward (left), head of the American Methodist Church in China, **Mr Bill Hines**, who is succeeding **Mr A. W. Ingram** as Secretary of the European YMCA here, and **Mrs Ward** photographed when they arrived from Tientsin by the **Taksang** last week. (Staff Photographer)



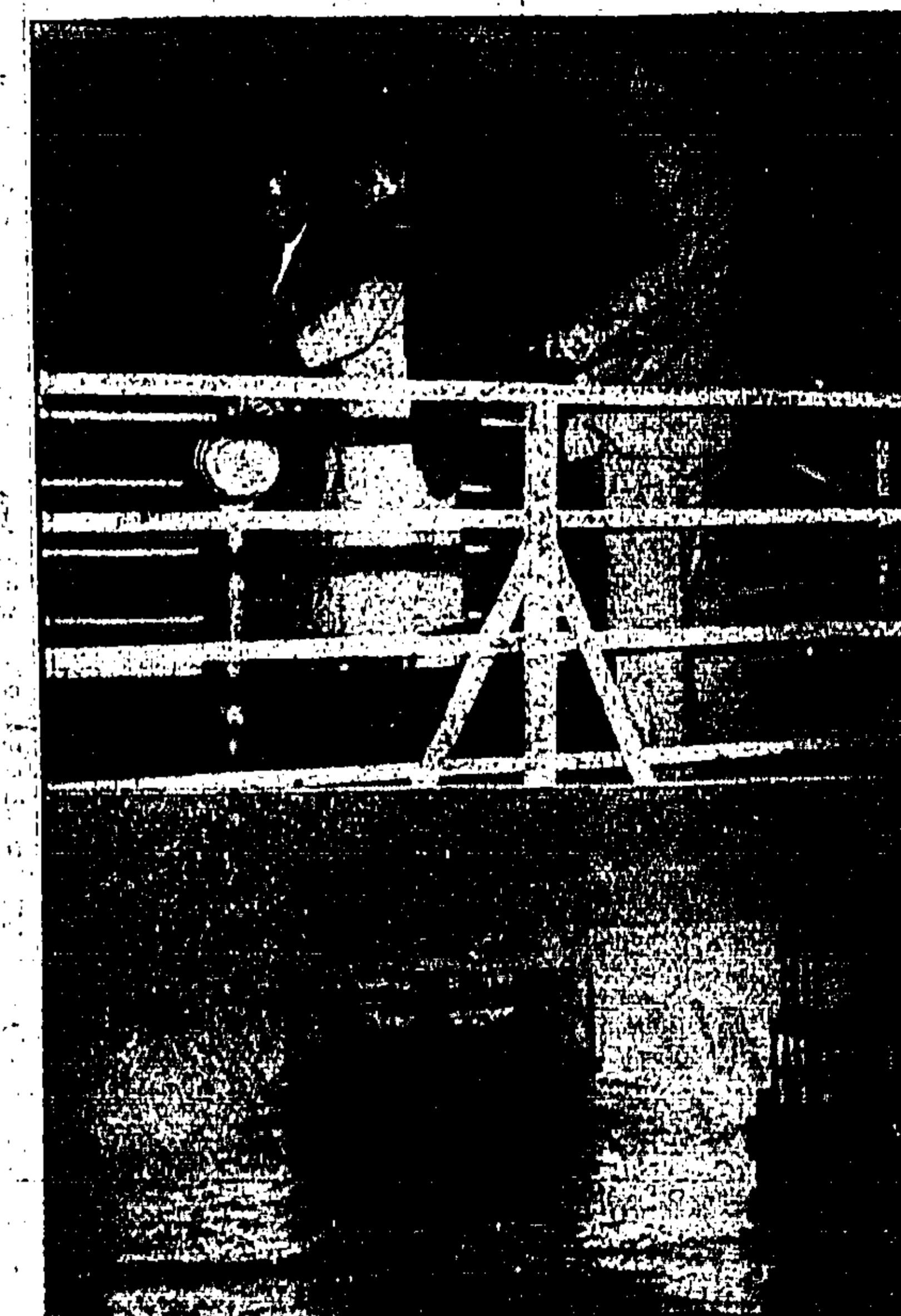
ONE of the many colourful ancient Chinese dresses shown to a large and interested gathering at the American Club last week. (Staff Photographer)



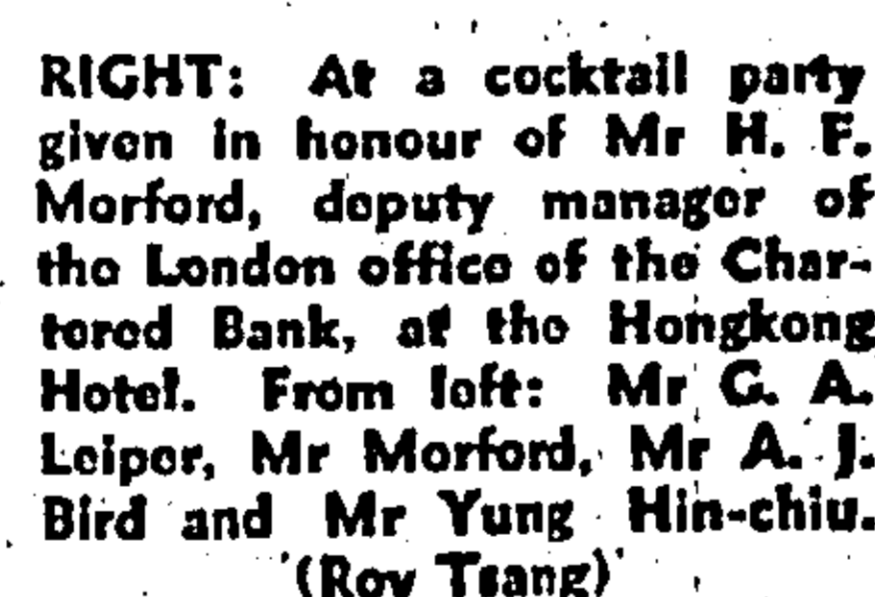
MR. Hu Hui-chai and Miss Chung Sui-ching, whose wedding took place last Saturday. A reception followed at the Hong-kong Hotel. (Roy Tsang)



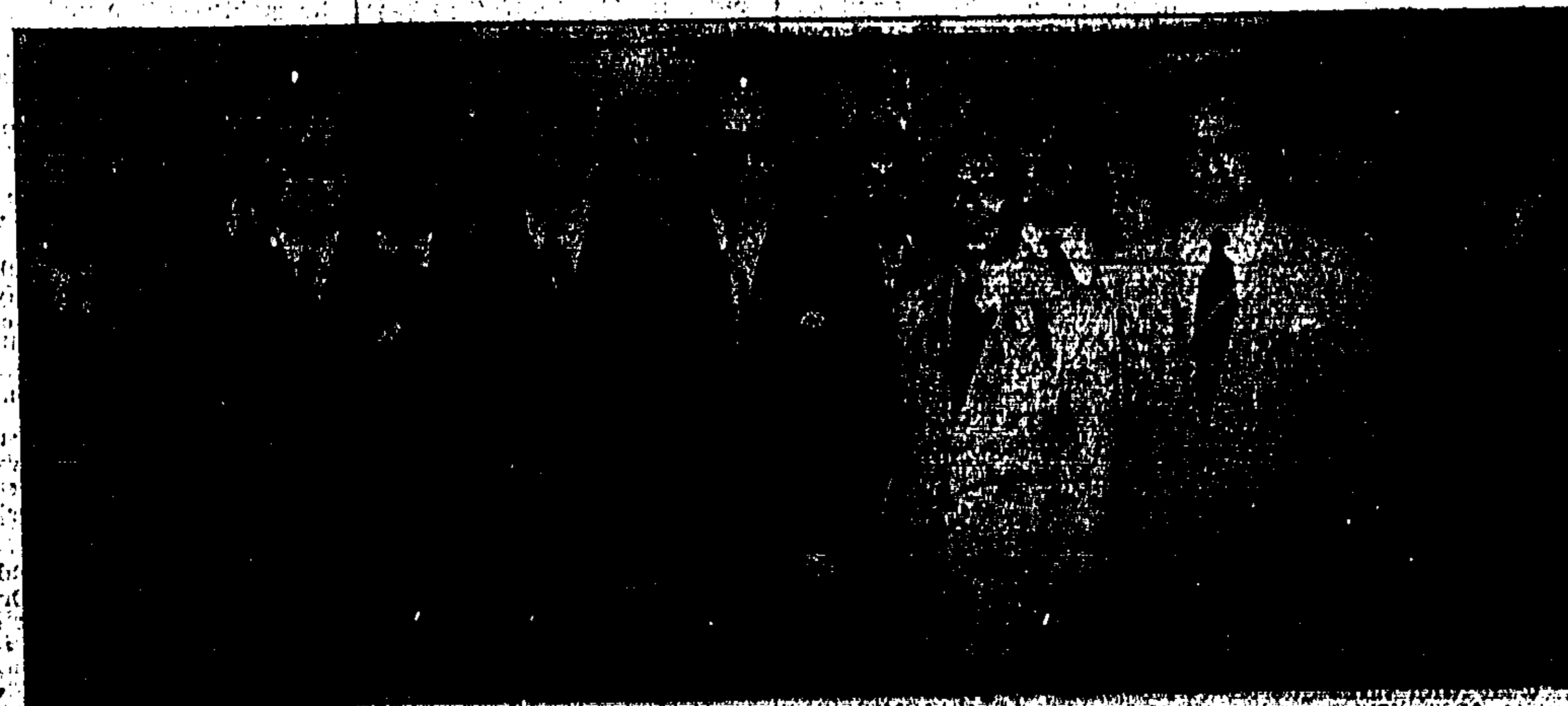
FAMILY group taken on the occasion of the christening, at the Holy Trinity Church last Sunday, of Peter John, youngest son of Mr and Mrs W. R. N. Hughes. (Staff Photographer)



UPPER picture: Mrs J. Jolly, wife of the Director of Marine, launching the new vehicular ferry, Man On, at Kowloon Dockyard last Tuesday. Lower picture: The new ferry slides into the water through a firecracker smoke-screen. (Staff Photographer)



BELOW: Group picture taken after representatives of the Portuguese Association had made a presentation to Dr Eduardo Braxao (centre, front row), Portuguese Consul, on his impending departure from the Colony. (Roy Tsang)



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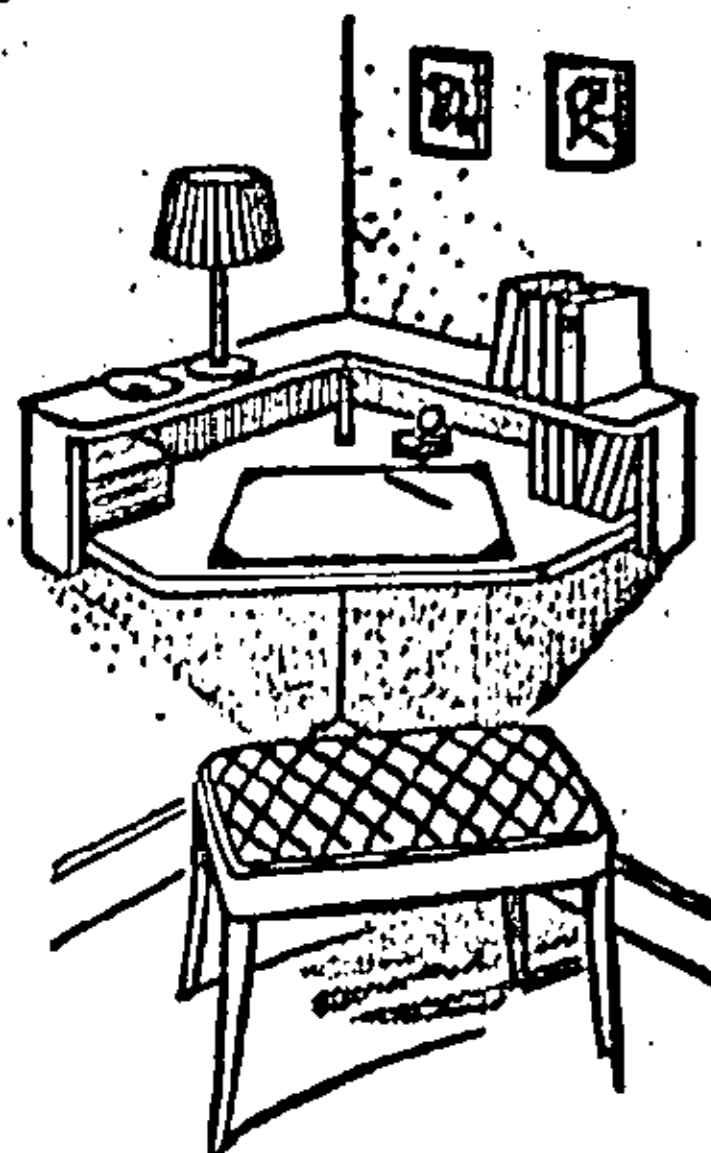
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Kowloon 5000

being sold in America. Known as postage stamp boys, they came to be hunted and tried as quacks in a pair of 1970s prisons.

PRACTICAL HOMECRAFT

That beloved corner

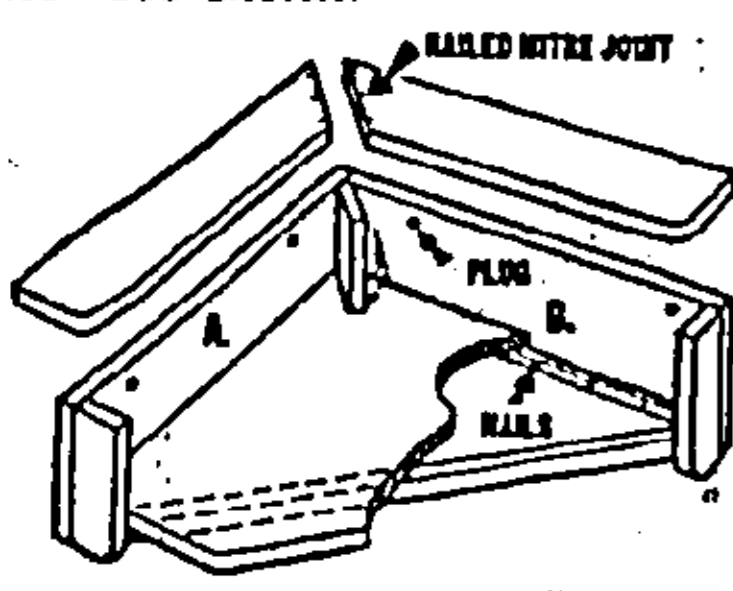
Our Saturday Page home-crafter finds a quiet corner in the home.



THERE is always too much going on in our sitting-room to make it a good place for letter-writing or doing the household accounts.

To provide a quiet writing corner we suggest this simple wall desk in your bedroom.

1ST STEP: The desk is constructed on the boards A and B. They are 2ft. by 10ins., and then B is cut the thickness of the timber shorter. The two boards fit side to side in the corner—see sketch.

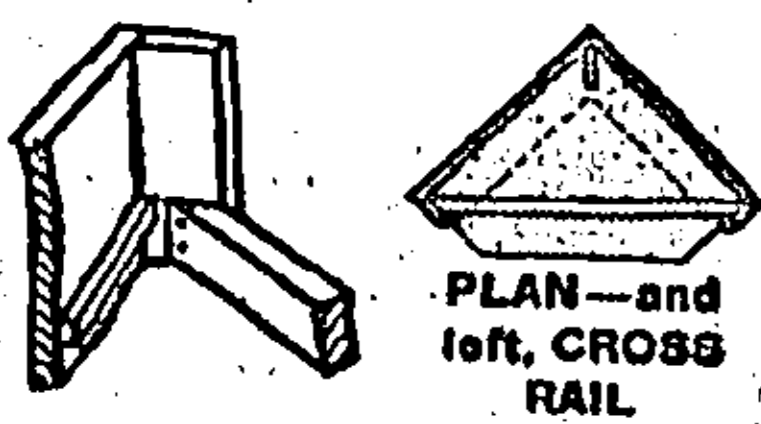


HOW TO ASSEMBLE

SECOND STEP: Side pieces, 3 1/2 in. by 10 in., are screwed on the outside ends of the boards to carry the shelf.

THIRD STEP: A supporting bar for the writing surface, 2 in. by 1 in., in section, is cut at an angle and screwed into the back of the side pieces—see the small diagram. Both diagrams show how a narrow fillet is nailed to the boards to carry the back edge of the writing surface.

FOURTH STEP: Cut the writing surface to fit, drop into place and fix with four slim screws from beneath.



PLAN—AND
left, CROSS
RAIL

FIFTH STEP: The shelf is made from two equal pieces, 2ft. by 6 in., rounded at the outside corners and mitred to fit in the angle.

SIXTH STEP: Plug the wall so that the working surface will be 2ft. 6 in. from the floor and screw the filament to the wall. (Take care to find uprights in a lath-and-plaster wall.) Two strong screws in each board.

All the screws on the sides and the top of the desk should be countersunk and filled with plastic wood so that the surface can be sandpapered and painted.

Kitchen Fun For The Children

Psychologists say that children learn all manner of desirable traits when they are allowed to share the household tasks. One of the American leading progressive schools found that the children liked best not their expensive gymnasium but the model kitchen!

Stuffing dates offers a nice first kitchen lesson, as does mixing drinks, tasks that quite small youngsters can enjoy. Stuff pitted dates with nutmeats or other favourite filling, roll in sugar, by shaking a few at a time in a paper bag with granulated sugar; that's the job for quite small fry.

Kitchen Lesson

Here's a stuffing that the kids can do themselves. Cut 1/4 lb. marshmallows into quarters with wet scissors; stuff each date with a piece, leaving cut side up. Dip in sifted coconut. To 1/3 c. peanut butter, add slowly 5 tbsp. fresh orange juice and 1/4 tsp. grated orange rind. Stuff dates and sprinkle with chopped, salted peanuts.

To prepare a beautiful, pleasing drink, slice a fully ripe kiwano into a bowl and beat with rotary egg beater or electric mixer until creamy. Freeze through a medium mesh wire strainer with a spoon. Add 1/4 c. condensed milk, 1/4 c. orange juice and 1/4 tsp. sugar, mixing thoroughly. Serve in a bowl, garnish one large or 2 medium fruit slices.

CHOOSE YOUR BIRTHDAY STONE

Were you born in November?
There is an old rhyme which runs:
"Firm friendship is November's and she bears
True love beneath the topaz that she wears."

THE topaz, birthstone of those born in November, was well known to the ancients. A topaz is among the nine precious stones in the Nan Ratan, the most important and sacred ornament in the Burmese regalia. Pliny, who called the topaz the "Stone of Strength," stated that the gem's name was derived from the island of Topazon in the Red Sea.

Supposed virtues

The Roman Emperor Hadrian, was among those who believed in the powers of the topaz. He possessed a ring bore an inscription prophesying good luck to the wearer. The ancients believed that the powers of the topaz increased as the moon waxed and decreased as it waned. In the Middle Ages, a topaz set in gold and hung about the neck was believed to give protection against enchantment. Among its other supposed virtues were its ability to cure insomnia and illnesses of the throat and lungs. In more recent times, the topaz has been credited with the power to ensure a lover's fidelity and the loyalty of friends.

The colours

The colours of topaz are many, including blue, light green, sherry, rose and of

course, yellow. The Empress of Austria possessed a famous pink topaz, which was oval in shape and over one and one-quarter inches in length. This magnificent gem has now been re-cut by a London jeweller and set in a ring. Gold is still the most popular setting for the topaz, as can be seen in the highly fashionable "bib" necklaces with matching "channel" earrings and bracelets which radiate the unsurpassable glow achieved by the combination of the golden topaz with golden metal.

Or were you born in the Christmas month?

The turquoise, birthstone of the December-born, is so called because, in ancient times, it was carried through Turkey on its way to Europe from Persia. This lovely blue-green gem, which is enormously popular today and figures prominently in a variety of jewel creations, has for centuries been considered the stone for lovers, since it is said to dispel the jealousy of rivals and to ensure the fidelity of those in love.

Turks' talisman

The Turks looked upon this gem as the horseman's talisman. It is supposed to protect both the rider and his mount, and to guard the rider against fatigue on long journeys. The oldest dated piece of jewellery is said to be an Egyptian bracelet set with turquoise, which probably came from the ancient mines of the Sinai Peninsula. The finest turquoise has always come from Persia, which undoubtedly accounts for its being regarded by the Persians as their national gem.

Most prized

No peoples, however, have regarded turquoise with as much admiration as the Indians of the American South-west, who mined the gem for centuries before the coming of the white man and who struggled against their conquerors for possession of the deposits. The Navajos Indians, in particular, treasured the turquoise more

than any other articles and still trade rugs, ponies, and other possessions for it.

Turquoise today

While turquoise is usually a blue-green, rare bright blue stones are the choicest, although many prefer the more

common bright green turquoise. The high esteem in which the stone is held today is evidenced by its combination with diamonds—the queen of gems—in brooches, earrings, necklaces and other very fashionable jewel forms.



New Patterns—How To Choose And Use Them



A PATTERN or diagram is your architect's plan for a garment. Make use of it. You want a fashion-right garment to be first, becoming; second, completely functional; not quaint. You want it to be right in every way for you. So choose your pattern or plan with the idea that an artist has styled it.

Patterns Are Intriguing
The season's new fashion books and the newspaper patterns are intriguing. The styles in the main, easy to develop, IF—and we make it a big one—you choose your pattern in a fashion that, in its detail, is on a par with your sewing skill!

Look at the pattern where the sleeve comes. Is it becoming to you? Ask yourself the same question about the fullness in waist portion. And the skirt—does it provide enough fullness for you to sit comfortably?

Is there enough fullness—or too much—over the bust? Is the neckline one to flatter you?

MONDAY: BECOMING DRAPED BLOUSE

Short necks can well do without bulky collars. Large waistlines should ever fight shy of the draped waistline or wide belt or girdle.

Read the instructions given with the pattern. Note the kind of fabric the designer recommends.

From the recommended fabrics, choose one you know is becoming to you. Crepes and jerseys are more slimming than taffeta, corduroy, more than velvet. Plain wool crepe is less conspicuous for larger figures than a plaid.

Look Your Best

Know your type—the silhouette you look your best in and feel most comfortable in; then choose from the new patterns one that meets those requirements and pleases you most.

When you have your pattern, buy your fabric, with thread right in colour, right buttons, seam binding, shoulder padding—all the things that help to success with a dress!

When ready to cut, make it an occasion. Sit down, read the instruction sheet, identify each piece of the pattern.

Pattern Alterations
Pin pattern together at seam-lines, and fit it to your figure, and observe yourself in a full-length mirror, checking for any pattern alterations necessary. A little time so spent will help prevent mistakes in cutting and will make the assembling of the garment easier, the result decidedly more gratifying.

Baste, stitch true lines in the seams, press. Trim away surplus corners, clip edge turns so they will lie flat.

Continuing our Saturday series

MANTRAP

The witness today is a man who has wide experience of Escape

By DRUSILLA BEYFUS

AMONG the occupational hazards of man-trapping is the man who murmurs mildly, "I'm easy to please." Eric Williams, the author of "The Wooden Horse"—which records his own remarkable escape from the Nazis—is another of these old deceivers.

Take a look at what pleases him easily, you girls who still dream that most men mean what they say. ROBB draws her in something Mr. Williams feels accommodating about.

Explained layman Williams: "I like that full skirt. One always suspects something underneath the tight kind. The top should have little sleeves and rather less about the neck...."

He mentioned one or two of his own untutored ideas on what pleases him: "Soft black silk is the right material. I do enjoy a rustling skirt. I'd like a necklace too—in silver and amethyst, but no earrings."

The trap herself would get most places on her face-value alone. "Her eyes should be long and brown, with well-



drawn by
Robb

PASTEL PLAIDS

A CHRISTMAS collection at a Los Angeles firm is built around a variety of novelty fabrics. Pastel plaids with embroidered or aluminium overprints are favoured from the standpoint of being washable. These styles, like the striped fabrics, are highlighted with organdy trims for yokes and hems.

Brightly coloured, ornate designs in Christmas look with the use of trims as "single bells" (planned for laundering) and long necks, resembling to a certain extent, the plaids outlined with Venice lace.

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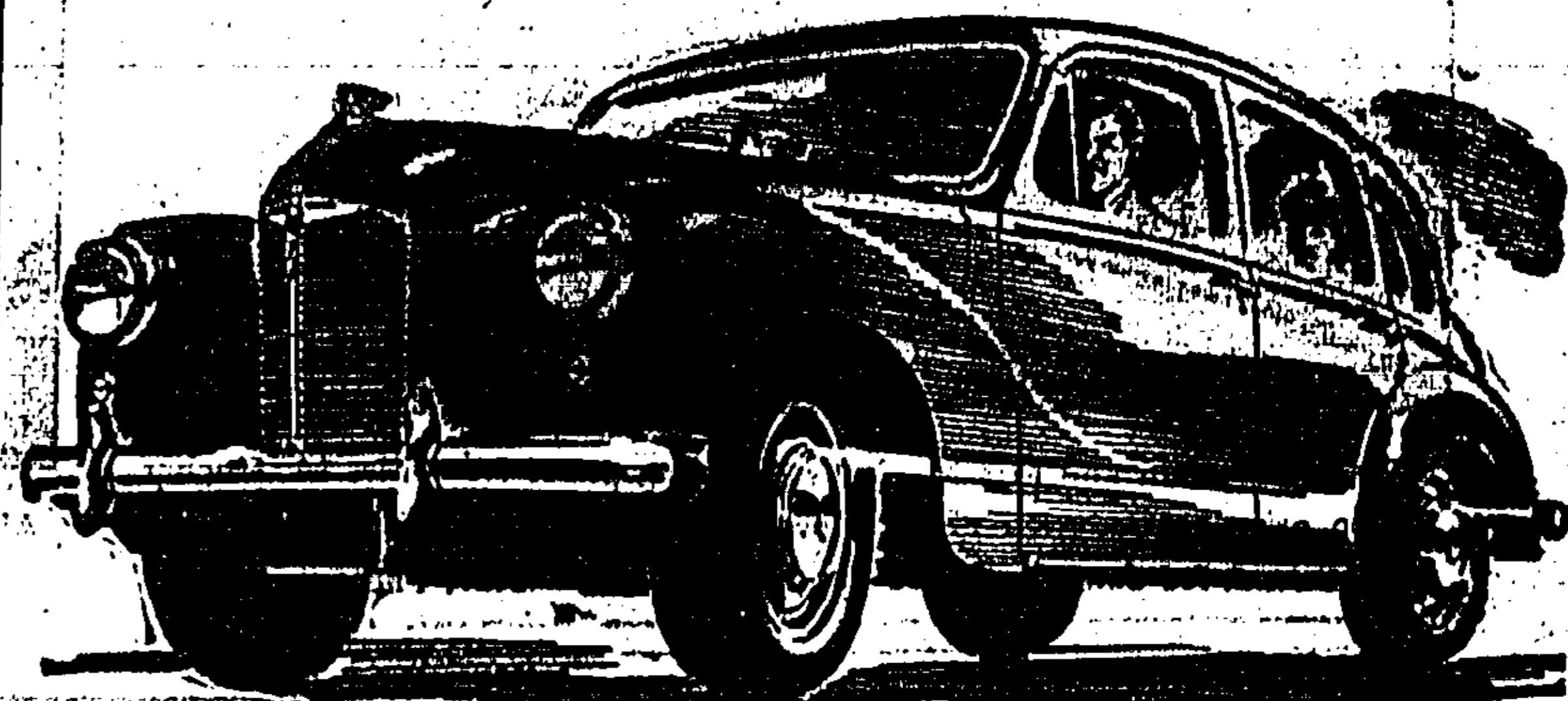
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MR J. B. Clark (centre), deputy director of the BBC Overseas Programme, seen with Mr L. C. Savillo (left), Postmaster-General, and Mr Curtis Hindson, Programme Secretary, in the studios of Radio Hongkong. (Staff Photographer)



PICTURE taken last Sunday at St Barbara's Church, Stanley Fort, on the occasion of the christening of Iain Charles Stuart Wilson, infant son of Major and Mrs John Dacre. (Staff Photographer)



SYLVIA, daughter of Mr and Mrs R. J. Picciotto, celebrated her fourth birthday last Sunday. Here she is seen blowing out the candles on the birthday cake. (Roy Tsang)



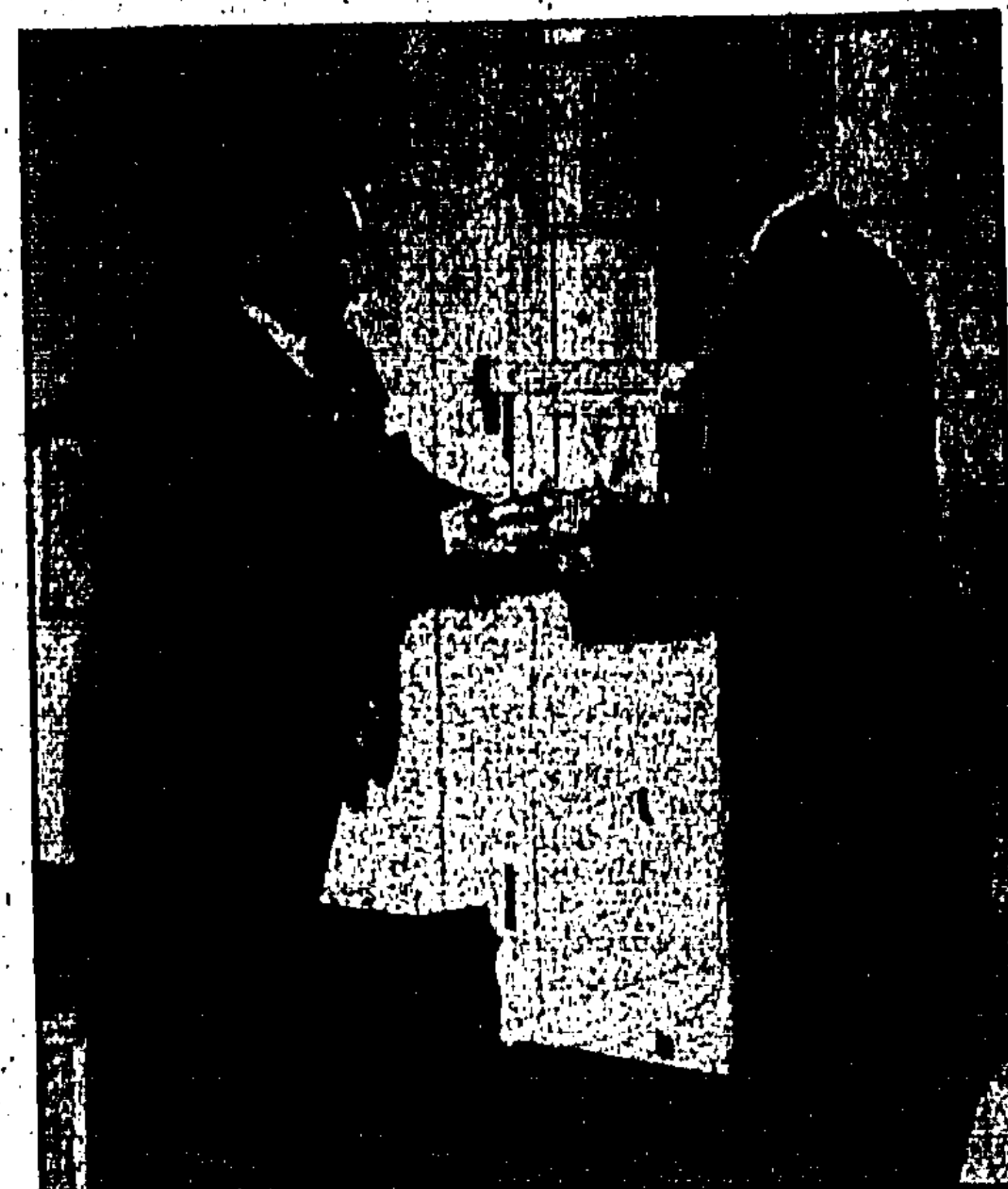
BRIDAL group taken at the Chinese Baptist Church, Cairns Road, on Monday following the wedding of Mr Hung Hin-shiu and Miss Young Pong-wah. (Ming Yuen)



MR Zygmunt Selamon and his bride, formerly Miss Mary Magdalene Tellis, photographed with friends after their wedding at St Teresa's Church recently. (Staff Photographer)



MR Y. K. Jam and Miss S. Y. Lin, whose marriage took place at the Registry on Monday. (Francis Wu)



THE Director of Marine, Mr James Jolly (left), making a presentation to Cadet Nigel J. Pearson, of the mv Hindustan, who won the Thomas Gray Memorial Trust Prize of the Royal Society of Arts for excellence in examinations of the Merchant Navy Training Board. (Staff Photographer)



MRS L. Benjamin and Mrs M. Chow receiving prizes from Mrs M. Fincher at the prize presentation of the Kowloon Cricket Club tennis section last week. A tea dance followed the presentation. (Staff Photographer)



AFTER the christening of Freda Margaret, daughter of Mr and Mrs F. Lowe, at St John's Cathedral last Sunday. (Francis Wu)



ON the right are Inspector F. E. Channing, who is retiring from the Hongkong Police Force, and Mrs Channing, seen at a farewell party given in their honour at the Police Recreation Club, Kowloon, last week. Mr Thomas Cashman, ADCI (left), made a presentation to them on behalf of colleagues in the Force. (Staff Photographer)



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MR Lau Sheung-yan and Miss Tsang Mei-ai, whose engagement was announced at a party held in the Golden City Restaurant last week. (Ming Yuen)



MR and Mrs T. S. MacLean with their daughter, Derek Elizabeth Jeffrey, whose christening took place at the Union Church last Sunday. (Ming Yuen)

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"THE HINGE OF FATE": CHAPTER 22

AUCHINLECK RELIEVED; ALEXANDER APPOINTED

THE doubts I had about the High Command in the Middle East were fed continually by the reports which I received from many quarters. It became urgently necessary for me to go there and settle the decisive questions on the spot. It was at first accepted that this journey would be by Gibraltar and Takoradi and thence across Central Africa to Cairo, involving five or even six days' flying.

As this would carry me through tropical and malarious regions, a whole series of protective injections was prescribed. Some of these would take 10 days to give their immunity, and involved considerable discomfort and even inactivity meanwhile. Several members of the War Cabinet also took a very close and friendly interest in my welfare, and became an opposing factor to be reasoned with.

However, at this juncture there arrived in England a young American pilot, Captain Vanderkloot, who had just flown from the United States in the aeroplane "Commando," a Liberator plane from which the bomb-racks had been removed and some sort of passenger accommodation substituted. This machine was certainly capable of flying along the route prescribed with good margins in hand at all stages.

Changed picture

Porter, the Chief of the Air Staff, saw this pilot and examined him about "Commando." Vanderkloot, who had already flown a million miles, asked why it was necessary to fly all round by Takoradi, Kano, Fort Lamy, El Obeldi, etc. He said he could fly in one bound from Gibraltar to Cairo. This altered the whole picture. I could be in Cairo in two days without any trouble

about Central African bugs and the inoculations against them. We were all anxious about the reaction of the Soviet Government to the unpleasant though inevitable news that there could be no crossing of the Channel in 1942.

It happened that on the night of July 28 I had the honour of entertaining the King to dinner with the War Cabinet in the proposed-up garden-room at Number 10, which we used for dining. At this stage the plan of my visiting Moscow and making personal contact with Marshal Stalin came to the fore, and enlisted much support among my colleagues.

I obtained His Majesty's approval privately, and immediately he had gone, brought the Ministers, who were in a good frame of mind, into the Cabinet Room and clinched matters. It was settled that I did go to Cairo in any case, and should propose to Stalin that I should go on to see him.

Draughty bomber

We started after midnight on Sunday, August 2, from Lyncen in the bomber "Commando." This was a very different kind of travel from the comforts of the Boeing flying-boats. The bomber was at this time unheated, and razored draughts cut in through many chinks. There were no beds, but two shelves in the after cabin enabled me and Sir Charles Wilson (now Lord Moran), my doctor, to lie down. There were plenty of blankets

We reached Gibraltar uneventfully on the morning of Aug. 3, spent the day looking round the fortress, and started at 2 p.m. for Cairo, a hop of 2,000 miles or more, as the detours necessary to avoid the hostile aircraft around the Desert battle were considerable. Vanderkloot, in order to have more petrol in hand, did not continue down the Mediterranean till darkness fell, but

flew straight across the Spanish zone and the Vichy quasi-hostile territory.

No one molested us in the air, and we did not come within cannon-shot of any important town. All the same I was glad when darkness cast her shroud over the ferocity of the landscape and we could retire to such sleeping accommodation as "Commando" could offer.

It was my practice on these journeys to sit in the co-pilot's seat before sunrise, and when I reached it on this morning of August 4 there in the pale glimmering dawn the endless winding silver ribbon of the Nile stretched joyously before us. Often had I seen the day break on the Nile. In war and peace I had traversed by land or water almost its whole length, except the "Dongola Loop," from Lake Victoria to the sea. Never had the glint of daylight on its waters been so welcome to me.

Now for a short spell I became "the man on the spot." Instead of sitting at home waiting for the news from the front I could send it myself. This was exhilarating.

The following issues had to be settled in Cairo. Had Gen. Auchinleck or his staff lost the confidence of the Desert Army? If so, should he be relieved and who could succeed him? In dealing with a commander of the highest character and quality, of proved ability and resolution, such decisions are painful. In order to fortify my own judgment I had urged Gen. Smuts to come from South Africa to the scene, and he was already at the Embassy when I arrived.

Lot of business

We spent the morning together and I told him all our troubles and the choices that were open. In the afternoon I had a long talk with Auchinleck, who explained the military position very clearly. The next morning, at his request, I saw Gen. Corbett (C.G.S.,

Middle East), of whom the Commander-in-Chief had a very high opinion.

He told me that Auchinleck was anxious to lay down the command of the Eighth Army at the earliest moment and return to his wider sphere in Cairo. He then surprised me by saying: "I am to succeed him in command of the Army. In fact, I have been living with my kit packed for the last week." This arrangement had certainly not been considered by us.

After luncheon Gen. Wavell arrived from India, and at six o'clock I held a meeting with the Middle East, attended by all the authorities—Smuts, Casey, the C.I.G.S., Wavell, Auchinleck, Adml. Harwood and Tedder for the Air. We did a lot of business with a very great measure of agreement. But all the time my mind kept turning to the prime question of the command.

"Strafer" Gott

It is not possible to deal with changes of this character without reviewing the alternatives. In this part of the problem the Chief of the Imperial General Staff whose duty it was to appraise the quality of our generals, was my adviser. Alexander and Montgomery had both fought with him in the battle which enabled us to get back to Dunkirk in May, 1940. We both greatly admired Alexander's magnificent conduct in the hopeless campaign to which he had been committed in Burma. Montgomery's reputation stood high. If it were decided to relieve Auchinleck we had no doubt that Alexander must be ordered to carry the load in the Middle East.

But the feelings of the Eighth Army must not be overlooked. Might it not be taken as a reproach upon them and all their commanders of every grade if two men were sent from England to supersede all those who had fought in the

desert? Here Gen. Gott seemed in every way to meet the need. The troops were devoted to him and he had not earned the title "Strafer" by anything. But then there was the view which Brooke reported to me that he was very tired and needed a rest.

On August 5, I visited the Alamein positions. I drove with Gen. Auchinleck in his car to the extreme right flank of the line west of El Ruweisat, which was held by the Australian 9th Division. Thence we proceeded along the front to his headquarters behind the Ruweisat ridge, where we were given breakfast in a wire-netted cube, full of flies and important military personages.

I had asked for various officers to be brought, but above all Gen. "Strafer" Gott. Having made the acquaintance of the various Corps and Divisional Commanders who were present, I asked that Gen. Gott should drive with me to the airfield, which was my next step. And here was my first and last meeting with Gott. As we rumbled and jolted over the rough tracks I looked into his clear blue eyes and questioned him about himself. Was he tired, and had he any views to give?

Gott said that no doubt he was tired, and that he would like nothing better than three months' leave in England, which he had not seen for several years, but he declared himself quite capable of further immediate efforts and of taking any responsibilities confided to him. We parted at the airfield at two o'clock on the afternoon of August 5. By the same hour two days later he had been killed by the enemy in almost the very air spaces through which I now flew.

Nervousness

At the airfield I was handed over to Air Vice-Marshal Conyngham, who, under Tedder, commanded all the air-power which had worked with the Army, and without whose activity the immense retreat of 500 miles could never have been accomplished, with-out even greater disasters than we had suffered. We flew in a quarter of an hour to his headquarters, where luncheon was provided, and where all the leading Air Officers, from Group-Captains upwards, were gathered.

I was conscious of an air of nervousness in my hosts from the moment of my arrival. They had all been ordered from Shepherd's Hotel. A special car was bringing down the dainties of Cairo. But it had gone astray. Frantic efforts were being made to find it. At last it arrived.

This turned out to be a gay occasion in the midst of care—a real oasis in a very large desert. It was not difficult to perceive how critical the Air was of the Army, and how both Air and Army were astonished at the reverse which had befallen our superior forces.

Command division

All the next day, the 8th, I spent with Brooke and Smuts, and in drafting the necessary telegrams to the Cabinet. The questions that had now to be settled not only affected the high personalities, but also the entire structure of command in this vast theatre. I had always felt that the name "Middle East" for Egypt, the Levant, Syria and Turkey was ill-chosen. This was the Near East. Persia and Iraq were the Middle East; India, Burma and Malaya the East; and China and Japan the Far East. But far more important than changing names, I felt it necessary to divide the existing Middle East Command, which was far too diverse and expansive.

Prime Minister to Deputy Prime Minister. 6 Aug. '42, 8.15 p.m.

As a result of such inquiry as I have made here, and after prolonged consultations with Field-Marshal Smuts and C.I.G.S. and Minister of State, I have come to the conclusion that a drastic and immediate change is needed in the High Command.

View accepted

I therefore propose that the Middle East Command shall be reorganised into two separate Commands, namely: (a) "Near East Command," comprising Egypt, Palestine, and Syria, with its centre in Cairo, and

(b) "Middle East Command," comprising Persia and Iraq with its centre in Basra or Baghdad.

The Eighth and Ninth Armies fall within the first and the Tenth Army in the second of these Commands.

Gen. Auchinleck to be offered the post of C-in-C. the new Middle East Command. The title remains the same, but its scope is reduced. It may, however, become more important later.

Gen. Alexander to be Commander-in-Chief the Near East. Gen. Montgomery to succeed Alexander in "Torch" [French North Africa]. Gen. Gott to command the Eighth Army under Alexander.

The War Cabinet accepted my view about drastic and immediate changes in the High Command. They warmly approved the selection of Gen. Alexander and said that he would leave England at once. They did not, however, like the idea of reorganising the Middle East Command into two separate Commands. It seemed to them that the reasons which led to the setting-up of the unified Command were now stronger than they had been when the decision to do so was taken in December, 1941. They agreed that Montgomery should take Alexander's place in "Torch," and had summoned him to London at once. Finally, they were content to leave it to me to settle the other appointments.

On the spot

The next morning I sent the following further explanation of my proposals:

Prime Minister to Deputy Prime Minister. 8/7 Aug. 42. Our proposal to divide the Command is made entirely on merits. I doubt if the disasters would have occurred in the Western Desert if Gen. Auchinleck had not been distracted by the divergent considerations of a too widely extended front. He would have taken direct command of the battle which began at the end of May but for reluctance to become "immersed in tactical problems in Libya."

This phrase in itself reveals the false proportion engendered by extraneous responsibilities. It is in fact "the tactical problems of Libya" which dominated our immediate affairs.

The War Cabinet replied that my telegram had not entirely removed their misgivings, but that as I was on the spot with Smuts and C.I.G.S., who both agreed with the proposal, they were prepared to authorise the action proposed. They strongly represented, however, that the continuance of the title of Commander-in-Chief, Middle East, if Gen. Auchinleck were appointed to command in Persia and Iraq, would lead to confusion and misrepresentation. I saw this was right and accepted their advice.

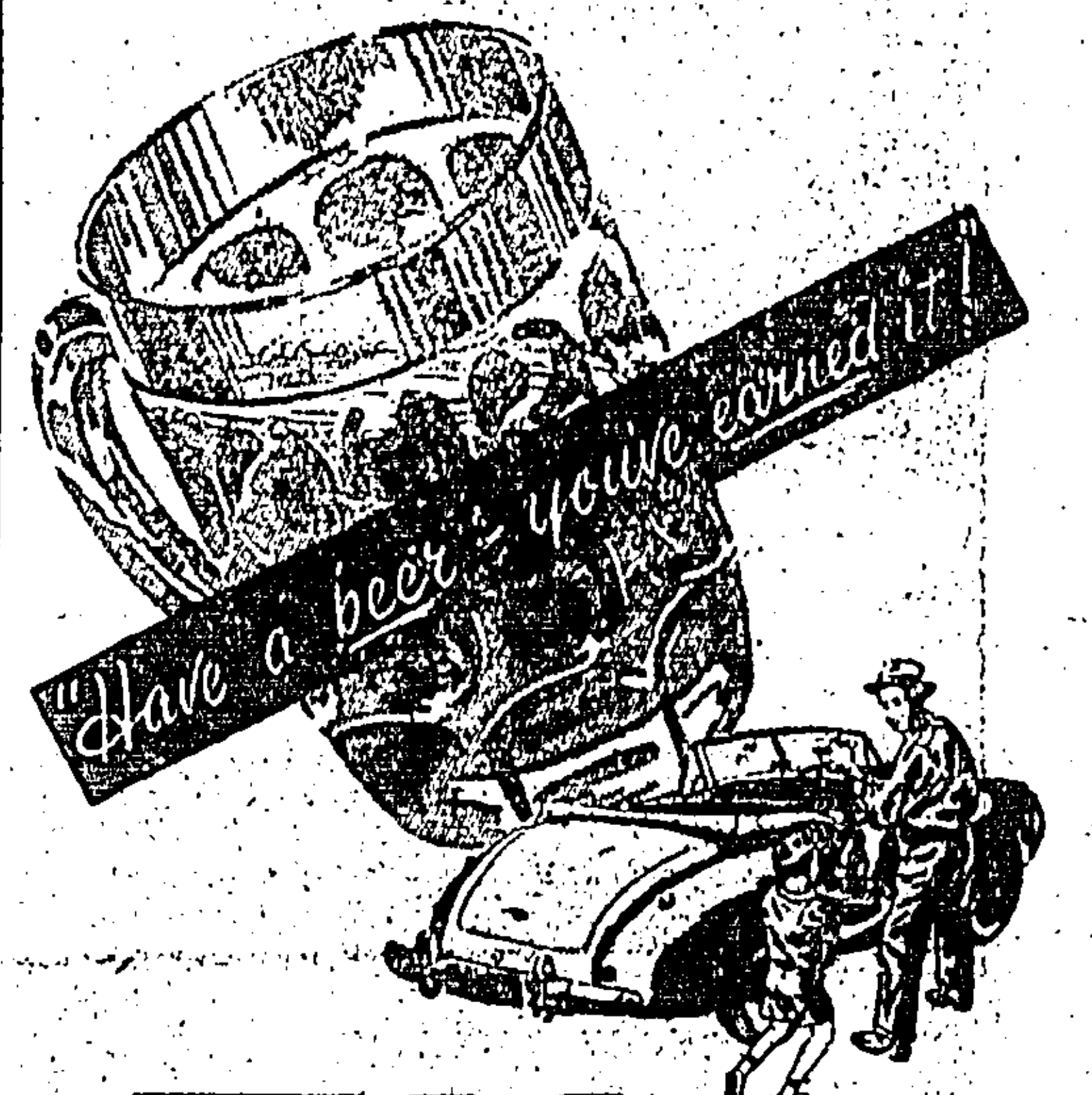
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Don't let Tuberculosis spread! It hits hardest between the ages of 15 and 45. It is not inherited, but it is very contagious! Tuberculosis spreads most easily among people whose health is run-down. Keep yourself and your family strong and healthy with well-balanced, nourishing meals—outdoor exercise—plenty of sleep. See your doctor for a physical examination every year. Thus, if you do get TB, you will discover it early! This is your best way of defeating tuberculosis!

Tuberculosis begets Tuberculosis! Know the chief sources of infection (shown above) and guard against them. Watch out for these symptoms: Steady loss of weight—poor appetite and constant indigestion—run-down, tired feeling—spitting of blood or blood-streaked sputum—persistent cough, hoarseness, chest pains. Any of these may indicate tuberculosis. They show that you should see your doctor right away. Remember—tuberculosis can be cured if treated early by your doctor.

Have a chest X-Ray every year! A chest X-ray can detect tuberculosis long before symptoms appear. And early tuberculosis can almost always be cured. Now drugs are proving very effective against tuberculosis, but early discovery and prompt medical treatment are still the most important weapons. If your doctor finds you have tuberculosis, do exactly as he tells you. He can help you overcome it. Play safe—go yourself, and take your children, for a chest X-ray today!



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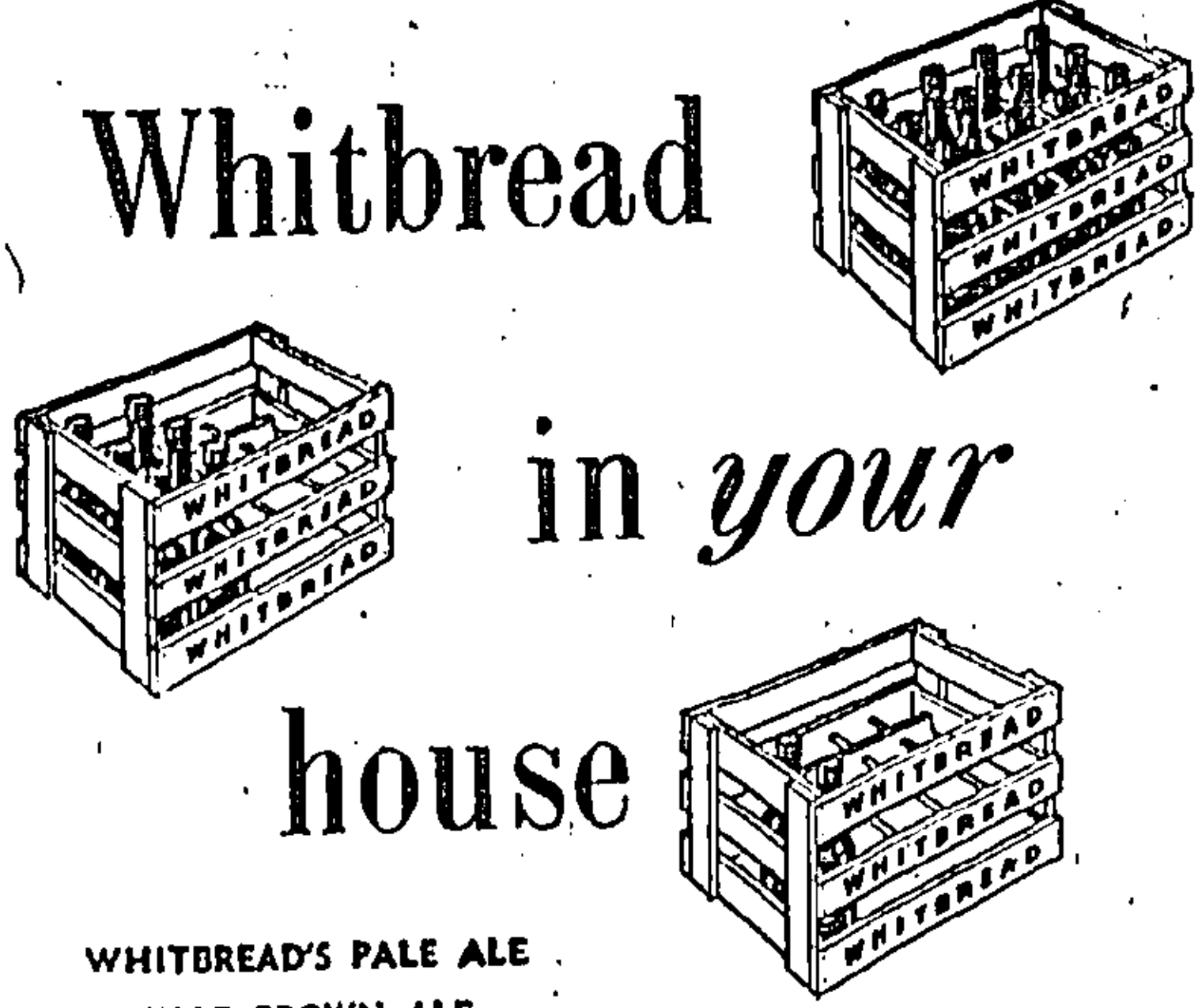
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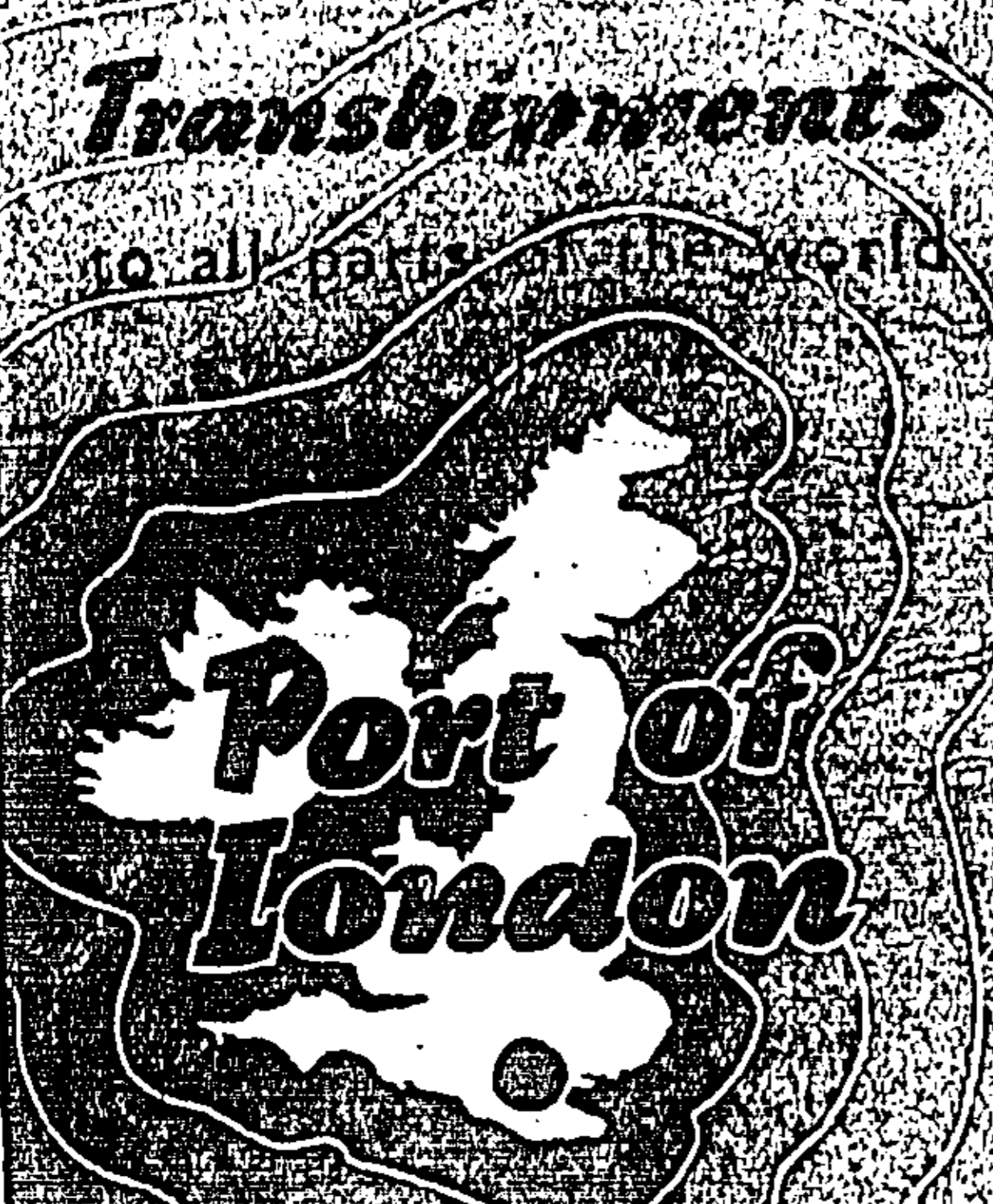


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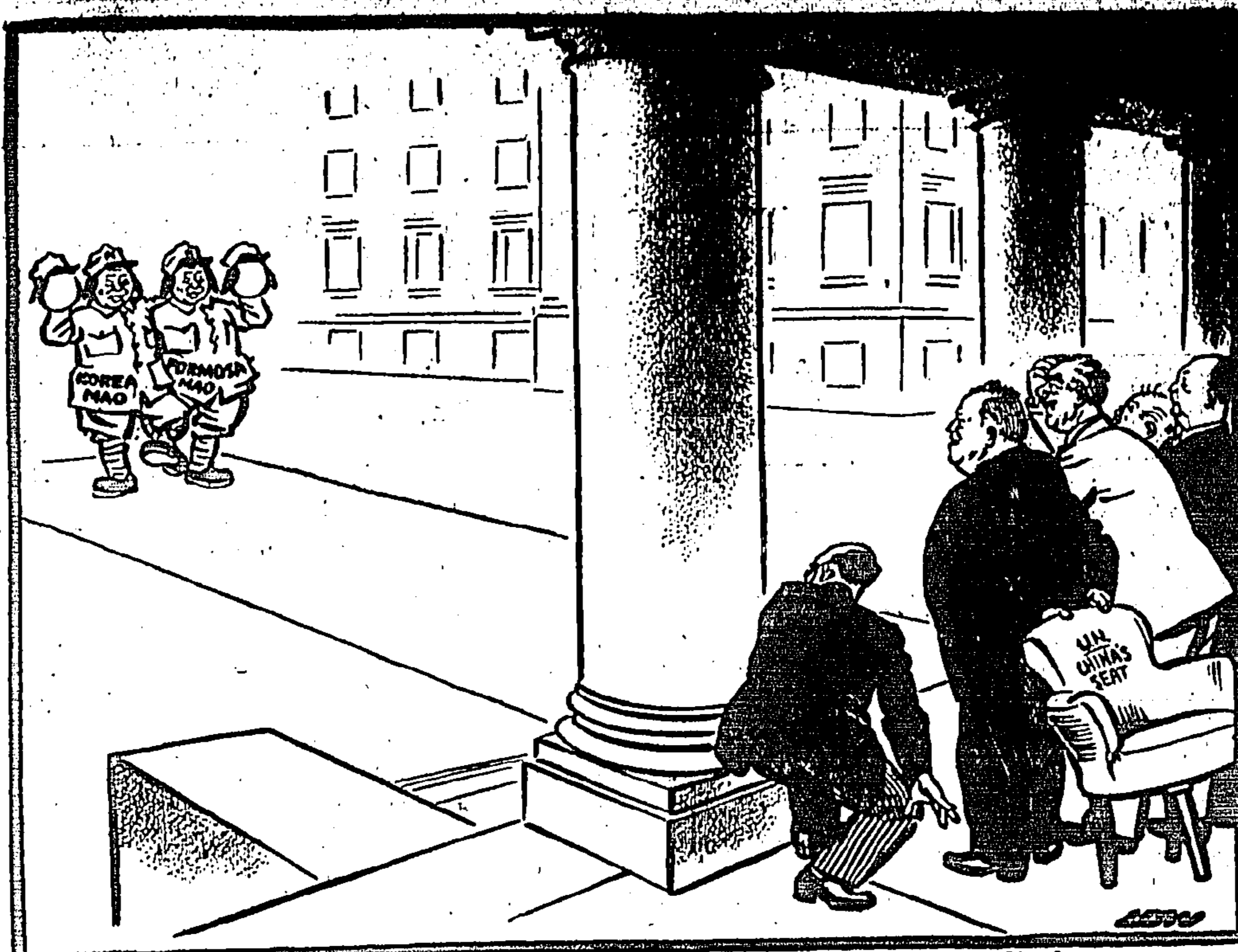
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A 'HOUSE OF LORDS' COMES TO AN END

By GEOFFREY WEBSTER

Auckland, N.Z.
ONLY a few tears—and those of self-pity—will be shed in New Zealand when the Legislative Council, the Dominion's "House of Lords," goes out of existence at the end of this year.

The vast majority of the Dominion's just fewer than two million people will feel neither elated nor sorrowful. Mostly there will be quiet satisfaction because something widely regarded as a senseless extravagance will have passed from the scene.

For many years the Legislative Council has been nothing but a home of refuge for middle-aged to old-beyond-usefulness party hacks, hangers-on and a handful of near-stalwarts.

Election after election, for about 30 years, abolition of the Legislative Council was an item in the New Zealand Labour Party's policy. But when it came to office in 1935, although for 14 years it continued to assert that it believed in abolition, the party followed the practice of all former Governments.

Did Nothing

"Old faithfuls" were appointed to the Upper House. The usual term was seven years. With a bit of luck most of those appointed could expect a further term of seven years on expiry of the original appointment. Always providing the Government remained in office!

Naturally, a Chamber so constituted did nothing. How could it? No Government expected anything of it.

The facts about New Zealand's Legislative Council are notorious, and can be stated briefly:

1. It is expensive, and it is useless.
2. It is not what it pretends to be.
3. It has not for many years done anything which needed doing and which could not have been done without it.

4. No party, whether Conservative, Liberal or Labour, would permit the Legislative

Council to be "reformed" in such a way that it would become useful.

In short, it has been nothing but a toothless hag—and no one would provide it with dentures!

Theoretically, the argument for its retention was that it could (significantly, never that it did) act as a check on hasty, ill-considered legislation passed by the representative House. It was asserted that it could (not did) delay the final passage of legislation for which, in its judgment, public support was lacking.

No Power

Again, it had no power of any sort over "money bills". The House of Representatives could spend what it liked.

For all its fulminations when in Opposition—and many a Labour speaker made the Legislative Council the butt of jibes and sneers—there was no serious attempt at reform during the Socialist Government's 14 years. Reform was impossible because it had, as a party, no practical proposals to that end.

So, little was heard of reform until the present Prime Minister, Mr Holland, did something practical in 1947. As Leader of the Opposition, he introduced a bill to abolish the Legislative Council.

The Labour Government was seriously alarmed. Clearly the very last thing it wanted was abolition. So it sidetracked the bill. On an amendment, carried by 30 votes to 37, all attempts at extinction of the council were defeated on the understanding that "consideration" would be given the question.

All Rejected

Much consideration was given. A Select Committee discussed it. All sorts of alternatives, variations and substitutes were proposed and examined. All were rejected. The committee had no recommendation to make. Not one.

Mr Holland came along with a second bill, within the life of one Parliament. It was talked out.

Then, during the 1949 general election campaign, in which it

became increasingly apparent that the Labour Government's long dominion was about to end, the National Party boldly proposed to abolish the Legislative Council (even as it had promised in the campaign of 1940), but it added now: "As the Government, the National Party will examine possible alternatives to provide some form of safeguard against hasty, unwise or ill-considered legislation."

Around that qualification a small but noisy battle has been waged this year. Before the opening of Parliament, the largest of the Government morning newspapers began to plead for retention of the Upper House in some form. Long editorials were published. True enough, they said the Legislative Council didn't work. But—couldn't it be made to work?

Then, dramatically, all hopes of supporters of the new National Government who spoke and wrote in that strain were dashed by the Government's swift appointment of a score of new Members of the Legislative Council, pledged to give effect to the Government's intention.

Pathetic Fight

It was clear that the Government was irrevocably committed. And, after a fight, a somewhat pathetic little fight—the first fight for many a year within the handsome marble-and-red-plush chamber of the Legislative Council—the Government's abolition bill was passed. The "suicide squad" carried the day.

Here in New Zealand no one thinks or speaks in terms of "a constitutional change." For the reason that the Legislative Council has always, within living memory, been docile and done nothing, it is not seriously questioned that the country can get along efficiently without it.

An attempt is to be made to set up something in its place. Few believe that anything can or will be found. A Joint Select Committee is to make a most searching investigation of possibilities. Probably it will report to the next session of the House of Representatives, which will open according to custom late in June, 1951.

But the Legislative Council, in its present form, will cease

to exist after December 31 this year. New Zealand will then be the first sovereign State in the British Commonwealth with a unicameral system.

There will be a few constitutional changes. Until now, new Parliaments have been opened by a commission of Legislative Councillors. In future, this commission will most likely consist of the Chief Justice, sitting with the Judges of the Supreme Court. Since the Governor-General is debarred by tradition from entering the House of Representatives, the formal opening of Parliament, with the Speech from the Throne, will probably take place in the Legislative Council chamber, before members of the House of Representatives.

New Jobs

The 96-year-old Upper House went out on a vote of 28-16. There were suggestions that "Abide With Me" or the famous Maori land song "Now Is The Hour" should be sung. But none sang.

A last-minute undertaking was given that "no one will suffer." "Justice will be done," was the Prime Minister's assurance. Apparently there is to be some compensatory payment. New jobs will be found for paid officials.

In the unlikely event of the joint Select Committee of both Houses finding an acceptable substitute, it may be that the Government will immediately bring a new Upper House into being.

No Alternative

But informed opinion is that, from 1951 onwards, once a bill has been read a third time and passed by the House of Representatives it will, without more ado, become law when the Governor-General has signed it. To the average New Zealander that seems as simple as A.B.C. What remains significant is that not a single genuinely practical alternative has, even now, after the spilling of many words, appeared in print.

NOTE: Members of the Legislative Council are paid £350 per year. Average strength has been 30 to 40 in recent times, compared with 80 elected members of House of Representatives.

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AMOUS SECRET GENT MARRIES

DE HAUCHERVILLE BAISAC, one of the most successful secret agents working in France during the German occupation, has been married in Paris to Gustave Villameur.

Now a quiet, smiling, grey-haired woman of about 40, she worked, since the war, as a salaried and news reader in the European service of the radio. She lives in Paris, Rue de Valenciennes.

Her bravery in intelligence work earned her the MBE and Croix de Guerre.

Miss de Baisac was born in Mauritius. She describes herself as "a dull sort of woman." Spare time is spent at housework and dress-making.

However, others take a different view. Colonel V. D. Buckmaster, her wartime chief, says she is "one of the bravest women I ever knew."

Miss de Baisac was one of the first women parachuted into France as a secret agent.

—(London Express Service.)



Miss de Baisac, awarded the MBE and French Croix de Guerre, has married in Paris.

Sir OSBERT brings out the family gems...

NOBLE ESSENCES. By Osbert Sitwell. Macmillan. 21s. 324 pages.

IT is impossible to refrain from applause at the conclusion, with this fifth volume, of so grandiose a project as the Sitwell autobiography—or from the suspicion that it might, with advantage, have been shorter by one volume.

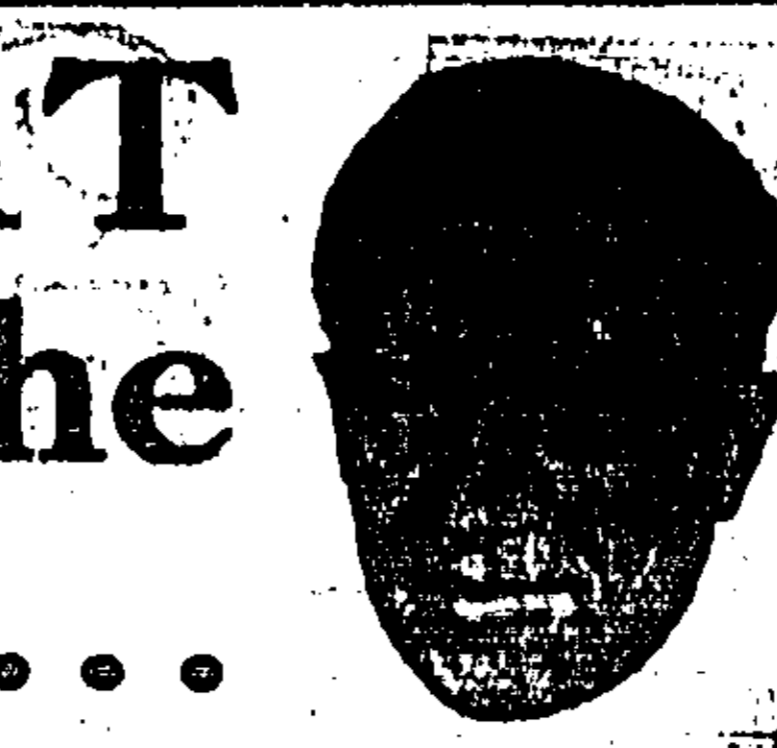
Osbert Sitwell speaks of the "design" as if no departure from it was possible. In fact, the "design" was originally for a four-volume book.

No harm at all if a writer finds he has more to say than he had expected. But Noble Essences has a different character from its four predecessors and only with some effort elbows its way into their company.

It is a series of biographical articles. The main performance is over. After the last chords of the finale have died away we hear the prattle in the boxes. And lively prattle it is, sprinkled with anecdote and spiced with malice. Now and again some minor poet of the twenties is legged it from under the leaves where those wicked Uncler the years have buried him, so that he may be chivvied.

Of Sir George Sitwell, the author's father-in-law, we are, alas, afforded only a fleeting glimpse. But how characteristic! Having evicted some peasants from his Italian palace, Sir George typically misunderstands their sullen look: "You see, I can always make myself popular when I want to!"

This is not to say, however, that the public is denied a fresh inspection of the Sitwell family treasures. Far from it. As if he were the owner-turned-curator of a property handed over to the National Trust, the author points out to the conducted party his brother Sachverell at a time when, although an officer in the Grenadier Guards, he united "something of the Gothic saint, St Sebastian perhaps with something of the young Bacchus." Note the "untidy grace," which the sergeant-major has over-



distinguished birth; Gossie, a snob who found his perfect niche as librarian of the House of Lords.

Ronald Firbank, rich, invalid author of precious novels, leaves a fainter impression. As the writer of a postcard: "Tomorrow I go to Hull. They say President is a perfect dear." As the owner of a palm-tree which he carried from one London flat to another. It was watered twice a day by a gardener whose green balzo apron pleased Firbank—"just like being in the country."

Walter Sickert, the artist, sells a litter of pictures for £40, and when Sitwell expostulates, replies, "Supply and Demand. The inexorable laws of Supply and Demand. The young man wanted my pictures and I wanted his money."

But it would be wrong to suppose that Noble Essences is a compilation of stories. It is rich in detailed yet vivid descriptions of scenes and people, the product of an astonishing memory. It closes in a passage of sombre eloquence touched with self-approval.

And are we to have no more Osbert Sitwell? There is hint of a new "design"—"if I am allowed the time."

In such matters there need be no undue haste. As Lytton Strachey replied to the young man who said, "Do you realise it's five years since we met?"—"Rather a nice interval, don't you think?"

When the eminent critic Sir Edmund Gosse brings the new complete edition of Swinburne he has edited it, it is through sheer nervousness that Sachverell exclaims: "How delightful to have them at last in a cheap edition!"

Startled that St Sebastian can shoot arrows as well as be their target, Gosse retorts: "Not so cheap as all that!"

Yet the displeasure did not last long. The Sitwells were of



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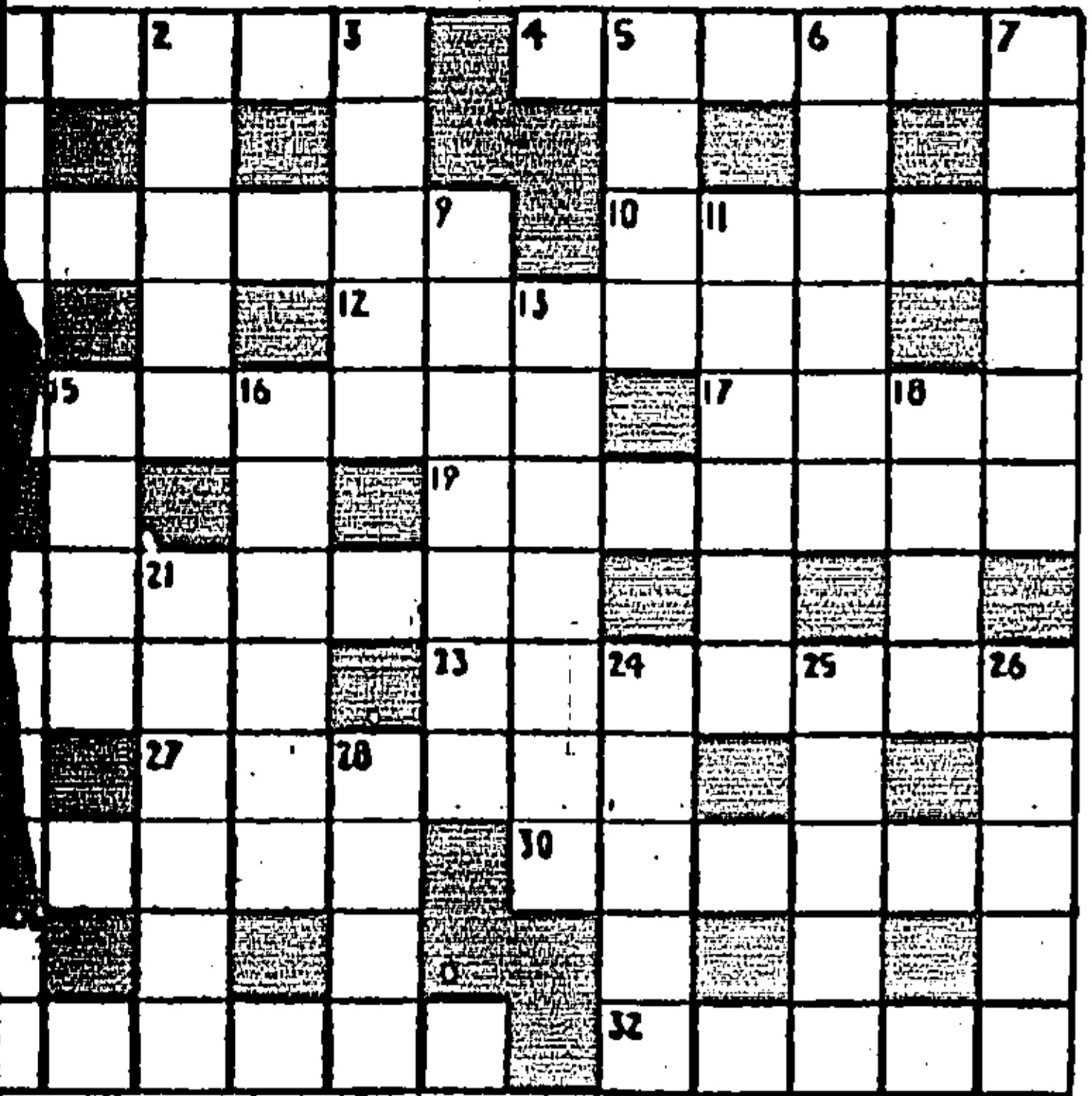
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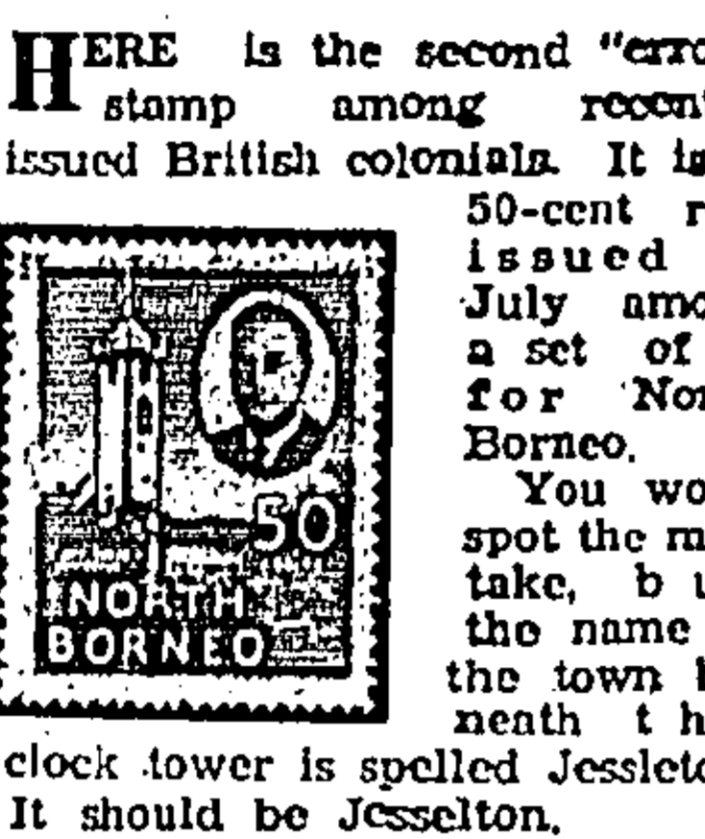
British Crossword Puzzle



- ACROSS
- 1 Metal
 - 2 Cross-line finishing off
 - 3 Animal
 - 4 Stroke of letter
 - 5 Bellow
 - 6 Exchange
 - 7 Believe
 - 8 Seemliness
 - 9 Rank
 - 10 Venerates
 - 11 Not new
 - 12 Tie
 - 13 Flaky mineral
 - 14 Control
 - 15 Excursion
 - 16 Transplant living tissue
 - 17 Spread abroad
 - 18 Product
 - 19 Keen
- DOWN
- 1 Fundamental
 - 2 Eastern language
 - 3 Out of doors
 - 4 Sharp
 - 5 Extreme fright
 - 6 Be enough
 - 7 Wine
 - 8 Gorge
 - 9 Dance
 - 10 Approach
 - 11 Press
 - 12 Enlarging cutter
 - 13 Imitating
 - 14 Irony
 - 15 Fire
 - 16 Material

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD.—Across: 3 Prevails, 8 Rook, 9 Persed, 11 Tormentor, 13 Lean, 15 Despaired, 18 Director, 19 Resigned, 21 Martinet, 22 Hubo, 27 Dissents. Down: 1 Moor, 2 Moor, 4 Rued, 5 Veer, 7 Dedan, 9 Rapid, 10 Opera, 12 Alone, 16 Siren, 17 Debit, 19 Humid, 20 Rife, 22 Sect, 23 Nook, 24 Doom.

Another stamp error to spot...



HERE is the second "error" stamp among recently issued British colonials. It is a 50-cent red, issued in July among a set of 16 for North Borneo.

You won't spot the mistake, but the name of the town beneath the clock tower is spelled Jesselton. It should be Jesselton.

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"NO DRESSING, PLEASE!"

"JUST GIVE ME ANYTHING!"

"I'AM ON A DIET!"

"I HATE WHITE MEAT."

"VERY LITTLE FOR ME."

"OO! DRUM-STICK!"

SOME ARE THANKFUL THEY HAVE A MA-IN-LAW WHO IS A GOOD COOK... AND LIVES ONLY A FEW MILES AWAY (AND WHO WANTED THEM TO COME IN THE FIRST PLACE)

"YIPES!"

AM I LUCKY?

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"COULD I HAVE ALL WHITE MEAT?"

DON'T ASK THEM WHAT THEY PREFER: JUST LET THEM TAKE THINGS AS THEY COME. IF YOU ASK THEM YOU'LL GET AS MANY REQUESTS AS A CONGRESSMAN — AND BE NO MORE THANKFUL.

"NO ONIONS FOR ME!"

THANKFUL THAT HE HAS GOOD BRAKES.

WEEEEE

SOME WOULD BE THANKFUL IF THEY JUST HAD A VISE TO HOLD THE SLIPPERY BIRD DOWN.

"I COOKED IT! NOW YOU CAN WASH UP!"

CHILDREN WOULD THEY HAVE TO BE THANKFUL FOR AFTER THE DINNER?

JUST THANKS FOR A WHITE MEAT AND A GOOD DRESSING.

SOME ARE THANKFUL THEY HAVE NO YOUNG ONES OR OTHER RELATIVES TO CLUTTER UP THEIR THANKSGIVING.

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"SHENGKING"	Keelung	5 p.m. 29th Nov.
"HUNAN"	Tientsin & Tientsin	5 p.m. 2nd Dec.
"PAKHOT"	Yokohama, Nagoya, Osaka & Kobe	3 p.m. 6th Dec.
"SHENGKING"	Keelung	2 p.m. 7th Dec.
"YOKOHAMA"	Tientsin	5 p.m. 8th Dec.
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"SHENGKING"	Keelung	7 a.m. 28th Nov.
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"TAIPING"	Sydney, Brisbane, Townsville & Manila	27th Nov.
"CHANGTE"	Osaka	30th Nov.
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"ULYSSES"	Marseilles, Liverpool & Glasgow	8th Dec.
"ULYSSES"	Liverpool & Glasgow via Manila	10th Dec.

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Ship	Sails	Arrives
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G. "ULYSSES"	Rotterdam 1st Nov.	8th Dec.
S. "CYCLOPS"	14th Nov.	9th Dec.
G. "PERSEUS"	13th Nov.	17th Nov.
S. "ANTILCHUS"	21st Nov.	26th Dec.
S. "MENTOR"	28th Nov.	2nd Jan.
S. "AUTOLYCHUS"	4th Dec.	8th Jan.
G. "PYRRHUS"	13th Dec.	17th Dec.

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"BENLAWERS"	do	1st Jan.
"BENATTOW"	do	12th Jan.
"BENATTOW"	do	17th Jan.
"BENATTOW"	do	25th Jan.
"BENATTOW"	do	29th Jan.
"BENATTOW"	do	14th Feb.

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SHIP	TO	DATE
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"BENVENUE"	London, Antwerp, Rotterdam, Hamburg & Hull	17th Dec.
"BENATTOW"	London, Antwerp, Rotterdam & Hull	15th Jan.
"BENATTOW"	Havre, Liverpool, Antwerp, Rotterdam & Hamburg	30th Jan.
"BENAVON"	Liverpool, Glasgow, Dublin, Rotterdam & Antwerp	29th Nov.
"BENATTOW"	do	5th Jan.
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	♦ A 5											
	♣ A 0 4											
	E-W vul.											
South	West	North	East									
1 ♠	Pass	2 ♣	Pass									
2 ♠	Pass	3 ♣	Pass									
4 ♠	Pass	Pass	Pass									
Opening lead—♦ J												

By OSWALD JACOBY

"HERE'S one for your Hard
Luck Joe series," writes a
Buffalo bridge player."South was unfortunate as only
Hard Luck Joe can be. I am sure
you will also find other similari-
ties.

"West opened the jack of diamonds, and South won with the ace. He promptly led a heart to dummy's king, and returned the ten of spades from dummy to take the trump finesse. West won with the king of spades and returned a heart, knocking out dummy's ace.

"The contract now depended on the success of the club finesse. South drew the rest of the trumps, winding up in dummy with the nine of spades. He then led the queen of clubs from dummy, hoping that this finesse would succeed. However, West won with the king of clubs, and the defence promptly cashed one heart and one diamond, setting the contract.

"Naturally South complained about his hard luck, and you can imagine how much sympathy he got. I am sure you will be delighted to know that there are Hard Luck Joes in Buffalo as well as among your own circle of friends."

I am afraid there are Hard Luck Joes everywhere that bridge is played. I can just hear this Buffalo declarer complaining bitterly about losing both finesse on this hand. The fact of the matter is that he didn't need either finesse!

As my correspondent hints, the contract was unbeatable if South had played it correctly. After winning the first trick with the ace of diamonds, South should cash the ace of spades and give up a spade trick to the enemy. This would leave both top hearts in the dummy.

"West might win, cash a diamond, and return a heart. Dummy could win with the king of hearts, and declarer could then draw trumps. If he chose, he could land in dummy on the third round of trumps in order to take the club finesse. But he could even take the third trump in his own hand to develop the clubs without a finesse.

The defenders, in either case, could take the king of clubs, but would never get a heart trick. The ace of hearts would still be in dummy to stop that suit and give declarer an entry to the long clubs. South would naturally discard his losing heart on one of dummy's clubs.

INTELLIGENCE TEST

Findaway

By T. O. HARE

FINDAWAY is a self-governing republic. The other side of the line is the government's responsibility. For example, disapproval at the rising cost of living has been expressed by dropping the price of 1,000 plums (the plum is the unit of currency) thus became an income of 1,331 plums at no cost to anyone. This successful device has been repeated by dropping 6 and 8 on 1000's. On the subsequent evening, the price of 1,000 plums was 1,331 plums at no cost to anyone. This successful device has been repeated by dropping 6 and 8 on 1000's. On the subsequent evening, the price of 1,000 plums was 1,331 plums at no cost to anyone.

YOUR BIRTHDAY

By STELLA

SATURDAY, NOVEMBER 25

If you are born today, your intuitive powers are exceptional. Make use of this gift, for you are almost psychic in knowing when and how to act. It also helps you to understand people and their motivations. This is one of the basic elements of leadership.

You have a real and deep desire to help those who are less fortunate than yourself. You will activate this feeling by community and church activities as well as in personal aid and assistance to those who need your help. You have a "healing hand" and would probably make an excellent physician or nurse. You have commendable presence of mind in any emergency and can be depended upon to make a right decision—on the spur

of the moment if necessary. This makes you indispensable in any crisis.

Although you are high spirited and even quick tempered, at times, you would never willfully injure anyone in anger. Once you have "let off steam," you cool off quickly.

You have good emotional control—sometimes too much. Although you are basically affectionate and demonstrative with those you love, you suppress this as a rule and appear cool and even distant to very close friends. Wed someone who understands this characteristic or unhappiness can result.

To find what the stars have in store for tomorrow, select your birthday star and read the corresponding paragraph. Let your birthday star be your daily guide.

SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 26

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)—Attend to your devotional interests for renewed encouragement and inspiration. Count your blessings.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)—Today, find a solution to a problem presented by close friends. Be polite.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 19)—Meditation can be helpful in solving a problem today. Attend to devotional duties.

PISCES (Feb. 20-Mar. 21)—Plan to develop your personality. Evaluate your assets, your liabilities and balance them.

ARIES (Mar. 22-Apr. 20)—Romance and marriage are highly favoured. A good day to begin that honeymoon.

TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21)—Your prestige can prove important to your future. Begin a journey this afternoon.

GEMINI (May 22-June 22)—Some temporary would be good company for you on a trip. Explore some new environment.

CANCER (June 23-July 23)—Devotional duties, an afternoon walk and some music, this evening can make a rewarding day.

LEO (July 24-Aug. 23)—Cultural interests are likely to prove the most rewarding and appealing to you just now.

VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 23)—Count your blessings. The advantages far outweigh the liabilities at this time.

LIBRA (Sept. 24-Oct. 23)—Some child can be helped. Offer your assistance. Try being a storyteller!

SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 23)—Take a gift to some convalescent friend, and bring joy and happiness. Be kindly and helpful.

If you are born today, your mind governs your life. Strong-willed and even stubborn at times, you will probably get what you want out of life by sheer strength, endurance and energy. With method and organisation, you are capable of taking a project through from the blue print to completion.

While you are a good executive and director, you also know how each job under you should be handled. In an emergency you can roll up your sleeves and do any one of a dozen jobs. You are a worker and like to have those surrounding you equally industrious. Learn to get plenty of rest and relaxation between intensive jobs. Do not try to do too many things at the same time.

Justice and right are the basic tenets of your life and although you may be a little

slow in committing yourself to a project or making a decision, once made, you stick by it. You can be depended upon to maintain a consistent attitude.

Despite the fact that you appear to be such a strong individual you are actually quite shy and sensitive. You women are apt to be timid, but learn to hide this behind a quiet calm, which many mistake for aloofness. Your emotions are deep and you are demonstrative if you allow yourself to "let go." Don't repress this naturalness or you can bring considerable unhappiness upon yourself.

To find what the stars have in store for tomorrow, select your birthday star and read the corresponding paragraph. Let your birthday star be your daily guide.

MONDAY, NOVEMBER 27

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 23-Dec. 22)—Additional research in connection with an old hobby may bring you unexpected rewards.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 23-Jan. 20)—Cultural matters to the front today. If a decision is pending try to postpone it.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21-Feb. 19)—A fine day for you to start some new project. Exert all your energies in its behalf.

PISCES (Feb. 20-Mar. 21)—Outdoor sports can better your health. Be sure to get plenty of rest.

ARIES (Mar. 22-Apr. 20)—Solve a partnership problem favourably today. A business letter may help.

TAURUS (Apr. 21-May 21)—This can be a difficult day for children. Be as helpful as you can in all their affairs.

GEMINI (May 22-June 22)—There may be minor discords in your environment, but try to harmonise them for the best results.

CANCER (June 23-July 23)—Brighten up your home by the addition of new furnishings.

Make things pleasant and comfortable.

LEO (July 24-Aug. 23)—A fine day for shopping. You can get bargains if you are looking for them. Replenish food stocks.

VIRGO (Aug. 24-Sept. 23)—If your wardrobe needs replenishing, do it now. Avoid extravagance, but get necessities.

LIBRA (Sept. 24-Oct. 23)—This is a day for romance. An old friend may surprise you. Make or receive a proposal.

SCORPIO (Oct. 24-Nov. 23)—Make long-range plans now. Exert perseverance in starting some new programme of activities.

BY THE WAY

by Beachcomber

IT was lunch-time at Mrs McGurgle's. A spy lurked outside the window. He had been sent to find out whether Marine House was really entitled to claim assistance as a dollar-earner.

The conversation in progress had been about chilblains and cricket and so on. But at a sign from the McGurgle, who had seen above the sill the tip of a red ear, a sudden change came over the room. Nothing was heard but "Say, lady, this pie's a hot number. . . Pass the lead noodle, Mrs. Kneckerbocker."

"Boy, could I go for that sauce! . . . Gee, Mrs McGurgle, you got class. . . Ain't she a swell dish? . . . The ear disappeared, and the spy withdrew, and Mrs Chedge, who had just been judged by her neighbour and had obediently shouted "On your way, sailor!" in a "Vermont-cum-Homesy" accent, resumed her usual twaddle. "And so I said to her, I said 'Mrs Kelvin,' said 'If your niece knew as much about mending dusters as I do

dress, accent and manners of the applicant. One realises, of course, that no man dining with a girl in the West End, when she asks him what his job is, likes to have to reply, 'Rat-catching, actually.' It is better to say, 'As a matter of fact, I'm a Staff Rodent Officer.' Then she thinks he walks about in red tabs, teaching the use of a new secret weapon.

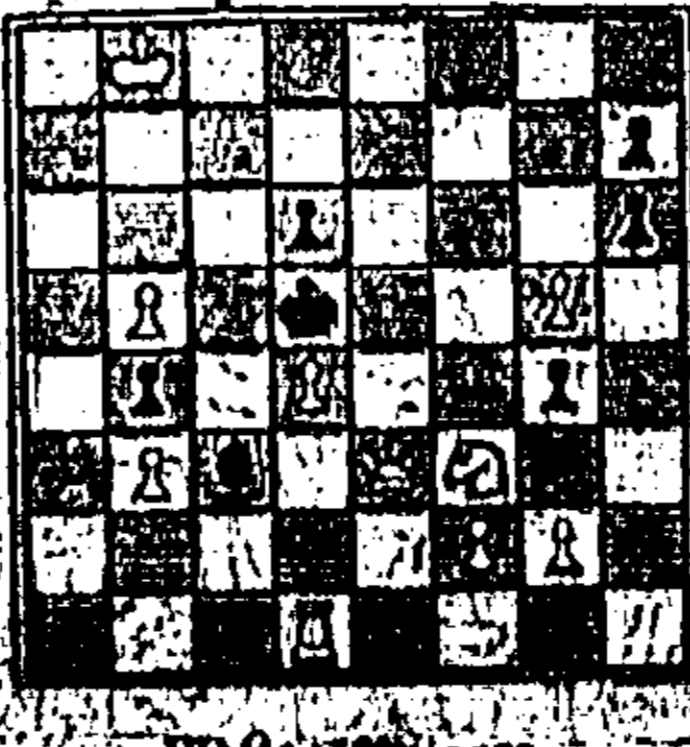
Pink postal-orders on the way

THE Post Office, having cleared a profit of some £13,000,000 last year, does the obvious thing (according to modern ideas). It puts up prices. But it restores the edges of telegrams. If the profits next year are doubled, prices will go up again. But we shall have accented letter-cards, gilt-edged newspaper wrappers, and slightly larger stamps to cheer us up.

CHESS PROBLEM

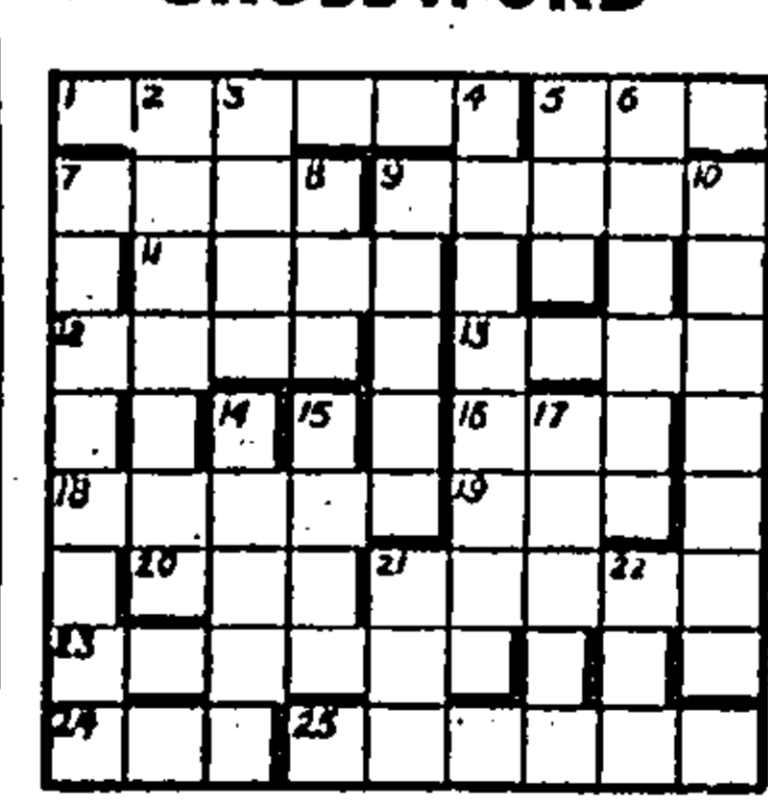
By E. A. L. KUBDEL

Black, 7 moves



White to move. Can he force a win?

CROSSWORD



Across
1. There's a reason for this (6)
2. Formerly, in Turkey, sold a position above the crown. (5)
3. Food in such a way as to make fall (6)
4. You're not it from the passport office. (4)
5. Gilt-edged (4)
6. Thus and man may appear same. (4)
7. Pasture (4)
8. Look as though you join the foot (3)
9. When Greek meets Greek this is one who gets bit (5)
10. Broken ore, but not for shells. (5)
11. An outside this is an award in Hollywood. (5)
12. A copper reforms the same. (5)
13. Look out for this on the first of August (6)
14. A this land reserved for cats? (4)
15. Things to be considered at a meeting. (6)
Down
1. No cigar is allowed for this kind of disease. (7)
2. It's just one more tax. (4)
3. They're dairy with dainties. (6)
4. It strikes me exquisite. (5)
5. Instant claim to fur (6)
6. You can't have rings when you go to the sweater. (4)
7. In this episode the one use no side (4)
8. Take your oath, see ear is so the south west (5)
9. It may turn out to be not class for which a lot more. (4)
10. Can be decorative and yet may create no impression. (6)
11. From the master. (4)
12. Now or the sculptor of "The Colossus" (4)
13. Colloquially, character. (5)
14. Get away from any maiden fair. (4)
15. (4)



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s.s. "CARTHAGE"	22nd December	22nd January
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OPENING MATCHES TODAY
IN THE PENTANGULAR
RUGBY TOURNAMENT

Club Meet Navy & Army Take
On RAF At Happy Valley
BY "AXIOM"

Extensive daily watering and a mid-week drizzle have whetted the appetites of all intending spectators of the opening Pentangular Rugby Tournament match between the Club and the Navy.

Based purely on the merits of their display last week, the Navy are at long last out of the rut, not since the mid-thirties, when they reigned supreme, have the Senior Service been able to field such a star-studded fifteen as will line up on Saturday at 4.15 on the Club ground.

With the Commandos no longer in evidence, this revival is indeed a stimulus to local rugby, over which the Club and Army have held sway for four seasons. The Club, holders for three years, cannot be any too happy about the outcome of today's struggle.

The FA Cup
THE 500-TO-ONE
CHANCES TAKE
UP THE RUNNING
By IVAN SHARPE

Over 500 clubs having been knocked out of the FA Cup, the stage is now reached at which the 500-1 chances take up the running.

That is roughly the situation surrounding the draw tomorrow for the first round of the competition proper.

Entering the hunt now are the 25 survivors and 43 exempted clubs—42 from the Third Division and the FA Amateur Cupholders, Willington.

These 500-1 chances will be reduced from 68 to 17 in the next two rounds, and then the First and Second Division clubs begin the battle—the real thing.

THE VOTE

The FA, as I have told you are proposing to cut out the million-to-one against entries and to streamline their Cup competitions in this way:

FA Cup for about 150 clubs, including all 92 Football League members and, as now, 14 welcome entries from Wales.

Intermediate Cup, a new tournament for minor professional clubs.

FA Amateur Cup, also pruned of weaklings.

Recently they circularised the clubs concerned and, from all I can gather up and down the country, the voting will work out something like this:

Football League clubs: in favour.

Intermediate clubs: fifty-fifty.

Senior amateur clubs: in favour.

Junior amateur clubs: in opposition.

IT WILL COME

This isn't surprising. Rightly or wrongly, the smaller amateur clubs—the million-to-one chances in the FA Cup—see more to lose than to gain. And in numbers, of course, they are in the majority.

Tradition also counts, of course, so when the Cup controllers receive the result of the voting at their meeting it may be contended that the case for so broad a change has not yet been established.

But the wheels have been set moving, and I have a feeling that modernising the national cup competitions is definitely on the way.

INCENTIVES

Major Buckley is on the war-path again. Stressing the League clubs' need of more money, he says the time has come to utilise the football pools. That isn't new, but this is:

"We shall not get better football until the players have a greater incentive. We have reached the position when the football wage isn't enough for the star; another job has to be found for him as well."

"Obviously the time has come, therefore, to remove the wage-limit of £12 and £10 a week. If a man is about the best in the country in his position, he is entitled to capitalise his merits, and I would have no hesitation in legalising the payment also of a retaining fee of, say, a lump sum of £500 or more for his services over a number of years."

"The cry will be that the best players would be cornered by the wealthy clubs in a few cities like London, Birmingham, Manchester, Liverpool and Newcastle. But they can't corner all the stars. They can only use a few. The many good players who are not stars will be left to the smaller clubs."

The Navy have strengthened the side which did duty last week by including Welsh, an Irish cap, in the centre. Lomon, his partner, featured in the Harlequins fifteen, and with Norman, possessor of a clever side step, also on view, the club defenders look like having a busy afternoon.

MUCH NEEDED PUNCH

Mitchell, another newcomer is expected to supply the much needed punch behind the scrum. The pack remains unaltered and testified to its prowess last Saturday, a most notable feature being its remarkable pushing in the tight. All eight should really hard. The same could not be said of the Army backrow.

In the lineouts, Fawcett, Thornycroft and Rodgers should ensure their backs a fair division of the ball, as their civilian counterparts still possess a peculiar aversion for jumping.

In the loose Kelly and Jones are more than capable of holding their own. The Club are taking longer to settle this season and I still feel have not decided on their best team.

It is true the pack are handicapped by the absence of both the regular wing-forwards, Warner and Hutson. Under the circumstances, Minto and Mosley perform in unaccustomed positions with credit.

Farquharson is still not making full use of his height, otherwise I don't think the scrum could be faulted.

UNFORTUNATE

Outside, the civilians are unfortunate. Campbell and Layton, a good combination, are injured, so D. Henderson and De Rome have another opportunity to display their paces. The latter gave first indications of a return to form during a mid-week match. This match certainly has the earmarks of a rousing struggle and should be well worth a visit.

The Army are not expected to go under at the hands of the RAF. The Airman, although showing all-round improvement in their last outing with the Army, are still not a strong enough combination to account for the soldiers, but the match should be of interest.

To commence the proceedings the Club Juniors oppose a Naval fifteen at 2.15 p.m., so one more followers of the carrying code have the opportunity of witnessing an un-interrupted three hours of their favourite sport.

THE TEAMS

Teams are as follows:—

Navy: PO Pearce, CPO Tel. Williams, Surg. Lt. Walsh, Surg. Lt. Lemon, Sub. Lt. Barrett, Surg. Lt. Norman, Mid. Mitchell, Lt. Cdr. Thornycroft, Mr. May, PO Bence, Lt. Howarth, Lt. Rodgers, Lt. Fawcett, Surg. Lt. Jones, Lt. Kelly.

Club: J.R. Henderson, De Rome, D.M. Henderson, Turville, Stewart, Nolan, Lochlan, Forgate, Moffan, Carrel, Winward, Hancock, Minto, Mosley Farquharson.

"Then, and only then, shall we begin to see the player as a master of the ball, following full-time training."

"Almost the last of the class backs has gone with the passing of Bert Sproston. Men like Cresswell, Wadsworth, Crompton and Pennington are things of the past."

"How many players can trap and move with the ball at the same time? You can count them on one hand."

"The watch football today makes me want to cover my eyes at times. Such crude stuff it is, at £12 a week and bonus as well."

"The time has come to stop all international matches and all transfers for three or four years, and let all young players learn their trade as it should be earned, through the Central League."

"Young players are brought forward too soon and are spoiled by writers who are too young for their work, and perhaps never kicked a football in their lives."

"Let's stop all international matches until we find players who are worthy of them."



SOFTBALL
The Spotlight Is Focussed
This Week-End On The
Junior Loop Giants
By 'GRANDSTAND'

The Senior League games carded this week are not likely to affect the current league standings in the pennant chase, as all games on schedule are between teams from the top bracket pitted against tail-end outfits, with no possibility of an upset in the offing.

The main interest, however, will be focussed on the Junior League tussles in which the Dragons and Rexes, deadlocked for the top rung in the league ladder, grapple with each other in a diamond showdown at noon tomorrow. Dragons will also be tested this afternoon as they take on the unpredictable Vikings.

There will only be two ladies' games this week as the White Fangs cross bats with powerful St. Teresa's in a return encounter, while Wahooks tangle with the lowly placed Pirates.

The Senior League Jaguars are slated to complete their first round games with an unblemished record as they come up against the Panthers, noted for their erratic play. To date the Jaguars have shown themselves to be of championship calibre as they hurdled one obstacle after another.

This outfit possesses the best pitching strength in the whole circuit, with speedball Vic Pedruco and mound ace Jack Brown smothering all attempts by the opposition to get on base.

PLENTY OF RESERVE

There is also plenty of reserve in the receiving department of the batteries, with Harry Lee, Dicky Pereira and Chandu Pedruco standing in line for service.

It is an old maxim in softball that the strength of a team depends on the midway line, that is, in the catcher, pitcher, second baseman, shortstop and centre-fielder.

There is no doubt as to the soundness of the battery, and close-knit teamwork at the keystone is not lacking with the duo of Gussie Pereira and Tony Silva forming the backbone of "Ink two" plays.

Strange as it may seem, Pereira had always been an outfielder until this year when he was given a berth in the windy alley to prove his worth, and he has lived up to mentor Barros' expectations.

NOT MUCH OF A CHANCE

The Panthers, matched against this powerful machine, will not stand much of a chance, and the betting is whether they will be blanked or not. Frank Ealarte's Painted Panthers try hard enough, perhaps too hard, and that is the reason why expensive boners committed at crucial moments become the rule rather than the exception.

If only the unit can settle down to relaxed play, cutting out those hasty throws, most of the runs scored against them could have been prevented.

The Canucks have three wins to their credit so far, but if these victories are analysed, two of them will be found to be close affairs against the Dodgers and Overseas, a far cry from the hustling champions of two years ago.

Bill Woo, holding the reins of the Maple Leaf outfit, has not yet produced a regular lineup in his six starts, thus losing that valuable item known as team-work, which is so important to a team but not revealed in the individual's average.

Added to this is the fact that the hitters are not hitting this season, particularly cleanup batter A. H. Baker who averaged over .350 during the past four years.

The Hongkong Football Association has announced that 22 players will be selected to go into training for the forthcoming representative matches, but one wonders how much good that short period of training can do with the material there is in Hongkong today.

At the first Council Meeting of the Association this year, a Coaching committee was appointed to work up a scheme for the coaching of schoolboys and young players.

So far it is learnt that not a single meeting of this Committee has been convened, and people like Lee Wal-long and A. V. Gosano, whose names were brought up at this meeting to serve as the coaches have so far not been consulted.

Isn't it high time that this Committee set to work, so that by next year or the year after, Hongkong may at least have a brand new team, who can at least last the 80 minutes or so of the play.

"OBSERVER"

Arthur Peall says: NEW RULE WILL BEAT SNOOKER CHEATERS

My diagram shows a nasty snooker trick. With only two reds left, a genuine shot set up a clever cover behind brown, on a red over right-hand pocket.

If the top cushion is hit, the cue ball will go straight on, and the red will go into the pocket. But if the cue ball is hit on the side, it will go into the pocket. This is a new rule, and it will be a great help to the players.

Under the new rule, the player can hit the cue ball on the side, and the red will go into the pocket. This is a new rule, and it will be a great help to the players.

Under the new rule, the player can hit the cue ball on the side, and the red will go into the pocket. This is a new rule, and it will be a great help to the players.

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THE GAMBOLS

By Barry Appleby

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WE WON! WE WON! WE WON!

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"RUYS"	18th Jan. '51	7th Mar. '51
"BOISSEvain"	18th Jan. '51	10th Mar. '51

JAPAN	ARRIVALS	SAILINGS
"TJIKAMPEK"	5th Dec.	10th Dec.
"TJIPONDOK"	4th Jan. '51	20th Dec.
"RUYS"	5th Mar. '51	23rd Jan. '51
"BOISSEvain"		

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"NORTHWESTERN VICTORY"	Straits	Dec. 17	Dec. 19	San Francisco via Kobe, Yokohama & Vancouver
"CALIFORNIA BEAR"	San Francisco	Dec. 22	Dec. 23	San Francisco via Manila

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"For heavens sake!—Do you
want him to think you're
scared?"

GOLF

Is It Big Money?

By HENRY LONGHURST

It seems strange that, while envious congratulations greet the lady who won in a football pool an amount equivalent almost to the net emoluments of one of His Majesty's judges for 50 years, people should raise pious eyebrows at the recent news of a man backing himself for £1,000 at golf.

Playing for money has been one of the spices—or curses—of golf since the game began. Why, even in 1766, the Council of the Honourable Company, then at Leith, were decreeing that "no match should be played for more than 100 merks on the day's play, or a guinea the round."

Hats off, I say, to the man who not only has £1,000, but will back it with his own efforts rather than those of his fellow creatures, four-legged or otherwise. What, for instance, could be better than the challenge match which, strangely, escaped notice at a provincial club the other day?

Four of them were concerned, with handicaps of 2, 3, 5 and 10. Stimulated by some midnight refreshment, they made their match for the morrow. Two and Three to play. Five and Ten level, one round for £1,000 against £300. Coming to the 17th, the big battalions were two down. In a silence needing no comment Three holed from five yards to keep the flag flying. He holed another on the 18th worth about £200 a foot to save the match, and four ashen warriors, trembling and mopping their brows, retired to the clubhouse to reflect on what might have been.

BOOKIES ARE QUICK

Bookmakers, appropriately enough, have always been quick to back their fancy at golf. I shall not lightly forget the scene at a London club before the war, when several were present, and a challenge with a strong personal flavour was put out. "I'll have 150," said one instantly. "I'll have 75," said another, while a third pricking up his ears, said, "I'll have a pony. Who's playing?" In a moment the total was £400—and their man won by 12 and 11.

As to whether some of the selling sweeps running into thousands and played on handicap do not lead to a bit of this, that, and the other, I am not so sure. Indeed I am sure, for was I not present when a man came in, having gone round in 61 net and been beaten at the 19th, protesting to high heaven that his conqueror's handicap was, to put it politely, open to suspicion?

The cynic might observe that most of these events prove nothing more than the identity of the competitor whose handicap bears least relation to the truth. Nor is the temptation to the caddies, as interested parties, to be overlooked. Many is the tale of lost balls being miraculously found—via the trouser leg and a hole in the pocket.

Best of these tales perhaps was that of the late W. C. Carr who, on finding his ball deep in a divot mark at Walton Heath, observed to his caddie that it would be a "nice one to get in the Medal."

"You'd never 'ave 'ad it in the Medal," said the man darkly.

Mrs Close Waits For Big News Of Her Little Lad

BY RHONA CHURCHILL

In a little grey council house on the hill above Leeds the mother of Brian Close sits waiting for the news that will make her the proudest, happiest mother in all Britain.

The good news she awaits and seems likely to receive very soon is that her boy has been chosen to play in the first of the current series of Test matches against Australia.

If he does he will be, at 19, the youngest lad ever to play for England against Australia.

Despite his good showing to date, Mrs Close, a cautious Yorkshire woman, refuses to consider her son "in the team" until she sees his name on the printed list.

SLEEPLESS NIGHTS

That does not stop her from day-dreaming, or from having sleepless nights every time her plays in one of the big Australian matches.

She did that the night her Brian scored his unbeaten century (108 not out) in the MCC's recent match against Western Australia.

In the front parlour of her little home she told me about that night.

"I lay awake all night knowing he was playing his first big Australian match. I couldn't sleep. I worried," she said. "I seemed very near to him, and I kept praying, 'Please God help him play well.'"

"Then, a bit tired, I got the family's breakfast, saw them all off to work and school, and never thought to switch the wireless on for news of Brian."

"A neighbour called round to say how glad she was," I said. "Glad about what?" and she told me the wonderful news.

"Oh, God love him," I said, then it seemed to come on top of me and take the use out of me. I had to sit down. I'd been praying on and off all night, but I'd never expected anything like a century in his first big game there."

Mrs Close remembers when Brian first started practising fielding—with the family's provisions.

CRAZY ON GAMES

He was crazy about ball games as soon as he could crawl. At three he could dribble a ball past his elder brother. He is second of a family of four boys and one girl.

By the time he could run errands it was almost useless to send him. Send Brian for

Remarkable Belgian

Twenty-two-year-old Jan Snijders, flyweight champion of Belgium, will meet ex-world champion Terry Allen for the European flyweight championship at Nottingham on November 30, is a remarkable young man.

In addition to having a very educated left hand, he's a fine cyclist and table tennis player, and he claims that he does three-quarters of his boxing training on a cycle. Perhaps the remainder in the gym. Perhaps that's one of the reasons why he has no weight troubles.

He'll be bringing over his own refrigerator with plenty of steaks, as well as his cycle. About his coming fight he says little, except that if he wins he wants a crack at Dado Marino, and that if necessary he'll cycle to Honolulu to get it. Mind my bike!

SHOCKED THEM

Breakfast was rudely disturbed for every football manager who read the news that Len Shackleton, the forward for whom Sunderland paid £200,000 only two and a half seasons ago, was thinking of retiring from football to look after his ice-cream business.

Within a few hours, however, William Murray, Sunderland manager, said "Nonsense," and that was that.

This wasn't surprising as, if you reckon Shackleton is good for another ten years' football, he was throwing "overboard" about £9,000.

The average football manager's idea, of course, is if football interferes with your business, give up your business.

a loaf of bread and it became a Rugger ball—something you rent sailing over the goalposts—and every handy tree became a goalpost. The fact that he invariably caught the loaf as it dropped behind the "goal-line" did not save it from partial disintegration.

Many a time Mrs Close would slip Brian two pence for a bus fare rather than have him walk. "It's cheaper that way," she would tell his father. It always was cheaper to let Brian ride if he had lost his ball, since otherwise he would be kicking a stone along the pavement. He was "something terrible" on shoe leather.

It was a standing joke that the window cleaner would find more "lost balls" in the gutters than dirt on the windows.

It was less amusing to be called upon to pay for the windows he broke. But Mrs Close was inclined to say "God love him" even then. For when he was eight his sports master had told her, "There is a great career in cricket for your son."

Two years later he was knocking up half-centuries for his school and winning benefits. The crowd paid 4s. 2d. the first time he had been found for him. He was ten.

A year later he was playing with 18-year-olds in the local

junior team. Too small to wear trousers, he went on in grey shorts. When the captain put him on to bowl Mrs Close heard a spectator say, "How don must be hard on such a little lad. When she watched her little lad get six wickets for 10."

They lived near Hedley Verity at the time, and Verity was Brian's hero. The whole neighbourhood knew this, and the whole neighbourhood was stunned at the news of Verity's death.

Mr Swaine, the milkman, voiced the feelings of all when he patted young Brian on the shoulder and said, "It's up to you now, lad."

IN HIS BLOOD

Mrs Close will tell you that, "of course, it's in the blood." Her dad played for Leeds League, and her husband and his father for Bradford.

Asked whether she is not a little nervous that such great success so young may spoil her son, Mrs Close shook her head. "Brian has been made a fuss of by local cricket fans since he was 11," she said.

"It never went to his head then and it won't now. He's a sensible lad, God love him, and he's got his head screwed on right."

John Macadam's Column

FORGIVE US THIS EMOTIONAL TEAR..

The tax-collector has never been regarded as a particularly good friend of ours any more than have any of the major pools companies whose dividends appear to this critical mind to go too often to ageing ladies "who have never done a coupon in their lives before."

Lest this appear to be the comment acrimonious, let us hasten to add that we have nothing but envy of the ageing ladies and little less than admiration for the cavalier generosity of the major pools companies.

Nor do we regard the tax man as any less than a fellow doing a difficult job, skilfully.

Nevertheless, we have both the pools boys and the tax boys mingled inextricably in the informations to hand that the pools boys in the larger reaches are in way of becoming collectors of taxes for the Government and see how they like that....

The fact is that current 30 percent taxation on pools revenue has eliminated from national competition more than 200 of the less-dividended pools and the big money is now concentrated on the major pools, who always wanted it that way, anyhow.

TAX INCREASE?

Now the Government, to say nothing of the Football Association, has eyes inexorably fixed on this lavish pools money, and it would not be at all surprising to anybody in the business to find the tax at the next Budget increased to 50 percent.

Considering that the tax now brings in upwards of £14,000,000 a year, it is easy to see the added money at 50 percent taxation that would be grieved to a lot of official and unofficial mills.

And if the Government can get their dough thus without any rancorous legislation that would bring in the Sabbatarians and the anti-gamblers weaving their fiery swords around their heads—why, they can sit back and collect their money without as much as a by-your-leave.

Don't tell the promoters, but maybe any day now they'll be giving them peaked caps and buff forms.

THEIR ARGUMENT

As a matter of fact the pools people are beginning to put themselves on a wide sociological basis. They argue this way: Before pools came in family groups tended to break up in mid-week and go their several ways—to cinemas, to pubs, to dogs, and points east, north, south.

Nowadays, they claim, almost any night is discussion night around the fireside and Thursday night is definitely filling-up night.

"So what we're doing for the British public," they say, with the light of benevolence shining out of their great, starry, honest eyes. "We are keeping families together around their own hearth."

Forgive us as we wipe away a salt, emotional tear... Somehow, we feel, Charlie Dickens should have been here to incorporate this social revolution in "The Christmas Carol."

One other point, unrelated to the foregoing, is that the Board of Control will not renew a boxing referee's licence after he is 65. This presupposes that boxing referees can

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S.S. "WOBANG"	Straits, Rangoon & Calcutta		
S.S. "WINGSANG"	9 A.M.		27th Nov.
S.S. "HINGSANG"	Keelung	Noon	27th Nov.
	Bandank		28th Nov.

ARRIVALS FROM

S.S. "WINGSANG"	Keelung	3rd Dec.
S.S. "PRONTO"	Tientsin	3rd Dec.
S.S. "KUTSANG"	Calcutta & Straits	13th Dec.

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S.S. "BALUCHISTAN"	Yokohama, Yokkaichi, Nagoya & Kobe from Taun Wan	26th Nov.
S.S. "EASTERN GLORY"	Brisbane, Sydney, Melbourne, & Adelaide	1st Dec.
S.S. "KAFIRISTAN"	Lae, Brisbane, Sydney, Melbourne & Adelaide	6th Dec.

ARRIVALS FROM

S.S. "EASTERN GLORY"	Australian Ports via Japan	29th Nov.
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* Cargo accepted on through Bills of Lading to Tasmania, New Zealand and Pacific Island Ports.

GLEN LINE LTD.

SCHEDULED SAILINGS TO U.K. AND CONTINENT

m.v. "GLENARTNEY"	Leads 3rd December, sails 7th December for Straits, Colombo, Aden, Suez, Port Said, Casablanca, London, Antwerp, Rotterdam/Amsterdam, Hamburg, Due London, 14th January.
m.v. "BRECONSHIRE"	Leads 10th December, sails 21st December, for Straits, Colombo, Aden, Suez, Port Said, Alexandria, Genoa, London, Rotterdam/Amsterdam, Hamburg and Antwerp. Due London 1st February.

(Carriers option to proceed via other ports to load/discharge cargo)

SCHEDULED ARRIVALS FROM LONDON

m.v. "BRECONSHIRE"	Leave London	Due H.K.
m.v. "GLENARTNEY"	Sailed	1st Dec.
m.v. "GLENARTNEY"	Sailed	8th Dec.
m.v. "RADNORSHIRE"	21st Nov.	25th Nov.
m.v. "FLINTSHIRE"	5th Dec.	10th Jan.

PRINCE LINE LTD.

ARRIVALS FROM U.S. ATLANTIC & PACIFIC PORTS

m.v. "BRITISH PRINCE"	Sails N.Y.	Sails S.F.	Due H.K.
m.v. "EASTERN PRINCE"	Sailed	15th Nov.	12th Dec.
m.v. "EASTERN PRINCE"	14th Nov.	9th Dec.	2nd Jan.

EAST COAST, CANADA & U.S.A. via SUEZ

m.v. "BRITISH PRINCE"	Leads 12th Dec. for Japan, Philippines, Java, Singapore, Straits, Colombo, Halifax, Boston and New York. Vessel may call at Saigon and Siam.
m.v. "EASTERN PRINCE"	Leads 2nd Jan., for Japan, Philippines, Java, Saigon and Siam subject to Indemnity, Straits, Colombo, Halifax, Boston and New York.

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S.S. "HONGKONG TRANSPORT"	Discharge at Kowloon Wharf	24th Nov.
S.S. "PACIFIC TRANSPORT"	11th Nov.	8th Dec.
S.S. "AMERICA TRANSPORT"	15th Nov.	25th Dec.
S.S. "CHINA TRANSPORT"	23rd Nov.	24th Dec.
S.S. "PHILIPPINE TRANSPORT"	9th Dec.	10th Jan.

TO MANILA, CEBU, JAPAN & U.S.A.

S.S. "HONGKONG TRANSPORT"	Sails S.F.	Due H.K.
S.S. "HONGKONG TRANSPORT"	26th Nov.	16th Dec.

TO TAKUBAR, KOBE, NAGOYA, SHIMIZU, YOKOHAMA, & U.S.A.

S.S. "PACIFIC TRANSPORT"	Sails H.K.	Due S.F.
	8th Dec.	3rd

